

# AMHERST COLLEGE BULLETIN



CATALOGUE NUMBER  
1944-1945

AMHERST, MASSACHUSETTS

## AMHERST COLLEGE BULLETIN

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# College Calendar

1944

June 27	Beginning of Summer Term for Entering Freshmen
June 29	Beginning of Summer Term for Entire College 8 A.M. Thursday
October 5-11	Summer Term Examination Period
October 17	Beginning of Fall Term for Entering Freshmen
October 19	Beginning of Fall Term for Entire College 8 A.M. Thursday
November 23	Thanksgiving Day, a holiday Thursday
December 23	Beginning of Christmas Recess 12 noon Saturday

1945

January 3	End of Christmas Recess 8 A.M. Wednesday
February 1-7	Fall Term Examination Period
February 13	Beginning of Spring Term for Entering Freshmen
February 15	Beginning of Spring Term for Entire College 8 A.M. Thursday
May 23-29	Spring Term Examination Period
June 3	Commencement
June 26	Beginning of Summer Term for Entering Freshmen
June 28	Beginning of Summer Term for Entire College 8 A.M. Thursday



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# Amherst College

## THE LIBERAL COLLEGE

About 1820 a group of citizens of Amherst and the surrounding towns, feeling the need of an institution of higher learning in the central part of Massachusetts, established a college in Amherst. The college opened its doors to its first students in 1821, and was chartered in 1825. The founders had in mind a college which would provide the churches of the Connecticut valley with ministers, but the institution that they established rapidly became, and remains today, a college of national reputation, whose alumni, in numbers, have achieved distinction not only in the ministry but in all walks of life and in many parts of the world.

An institution may be judged by its product. Amherst College takes what it considers a legitimate pride in the achievement of its sons, and permits itself to think that the kind of education it gave them had a share in that attainment. The education offered by the college has never varied from the central ideal of a *liberal* curriculum, although over the years there have been, as everywhere else, great changes in detail. The college would have this ideal clearly understood: a liberal curriculum is not one under which the student is considered already free, to study whatever he may choose—it is rather one designed to liberate him, if he will take advantage of his opportunities, from the bondage of ignorance, superstition and provincialism. Accordingly the course of studies is limited to those which the college considers fundamental, in the broad fields of literature and the arts, mathematics and the natural sciences, philosophy, history and other social studies. The college has never offered technical courses or

conferred professional degrees. Its purpose is to give to its students the kind of general education and mental training which will serve them well whether or not they continue their studies in professional schools.

With this end in view the college maintains a strong faculty and excellent libraries and laboratories. Believing that the human mind functions best in a sound body, it devotes much attention to the health and the physical well-being of its students. And, since it does not expect all work and no play, it offers numerous opportunities for worth-while recreation. The Amherst fellowship, for those admitted to it, is a rich one.

#### AMHERST IN THE WAR

U. S. Army USMAP Unit. A unit of fifty men, which is expected to be increased in November and December to some three hundred men, began work at the College in September, 1944. The unit includes men on Presidential and Congressional appointment as well as men chosen from the Army of the United States, who are receiving instruction in various subjects with a view to becoming candidates for admission to the Military Academy at West Point. They will be at Amherst until June, 1945.

Since the beginning of the war the following other service units have been trained at the College:

U. S. Navy Training Station: Civil Aeronautics Authority—War Training Service (January, 1943 to August, 1944), preceded by a combined Army and Navy: Civil Aeronautics Authority—Civilian Pilot Training Program (July, 1942 to January, 1943). A total of six hundred and seventy-four men completed one thousand and eighty-six individual ground school programs; flight training was given at airfields at Turners Falls and Northampton.

War Department Civilian Protection School (March, 1942 to July, 1943). Some fourteen hundred and fifty students were trained in short courses in basic principles of civilian defense.

U. S. Army Air Forces: Eastern Technical Training Command—"C" Pre-Meteorological Program (February, 1943 to February, 1944). A twelve months' course to prepare the students for advanced work in meteorology. The group included two hundred and forty men at maximum size.

U. S. Army Specialized Training Program: Area and Language Program (August, 1943 to May, 1944). A nine months' course in French, German, Italian or Spanish, and in specialized studies in the geography, history and culture of the language area. The group at maximum size included two hundred and fifteen men.

U. S. Army USMAP Unit (September, 1943 to June, 1944). The unit included, at one time or another, approximately four hundred men chosen from the entire Army of the United States, who were prepared to become candidates for admission to the Military Academy at West Point.

U. S. Army Enlisted Reserve: Basic Unit (November, 1943 to November, 1944). The unit included one hundred and ninety-five men who received basic training to prepare for study in the more advanced fields of the ASTP.

U. S. Army Pre-Professional Unit (February, 1944 to October, 1944). The unit contained fifty men who took a nine months' course to prepare for medical or dental schools.

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\* The terms of the Alumni Trustees expire as follows: FRANCIS T. P. PLIMPTON, 1945; WALTER STUART ORR, 1947; WILLARD LONG THORP, 1948; RICHMOND MAYO-SMITH, 1949, CLARENCE FRANCIS, 1950.

† A life trustee who resigns shall be eligible for election by the Board of Trustees as trustee emeritus if in the opinion of the Board of Trustees he shall have rendered outstanding service to the College during his trusteeship. A trustee emeritus shall have all the privileges of a member of the Board except that of voting at the meetings of the Board or of serving as a member of a standing committee. The trustees emeriti shall retain the processional order which they held at the time of their retirement. (Adopted by the Board of Trustees of Amherst College, January 17, 1943.)



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The Chairman of the Corporation and the President of the College are members, *ex officiis*, of all committees.

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## Folger Shakespeare Library

By the will of the late Henry C. Folger of the Class of 1879 there was given to Amherst College the Folger Shakespeare Memorial Library in Washington, D. C., together with an endowment for maintenance, later increased by the generosity of Mrs. Folger.

The building, located on East Capitol Street directly east of the Library of Congress, was erected at a cost of more than \$2,000,000. On the main floor are: an Exhibition Gallery with displays of rare books, manuscripts, paintings, and miscellaneous curios and works of art; an Auditorium in the form of a reproduction of the interior of an Elizabethan playhouse; a large Reading Room, representing a Tudor Banqueting Hall and hung with early tapestries; four Vaults, containing the rarest portions of the collections; a Reception Room for social purposes; and Administration Offices. On the second floor are: Private Studies for the use of visiting scholars; the Cataloguing and Bibliographical Room; the Photographic Laboratory; and a Wardrobe for theatrical costumes. On the third floor are stored the art collections and other museum material.

The Library's collection of Shakespeariana is the largest and richest ever assembled; its collection of books printed in England before the year 1640 is the most extensive outside of Great Britain; and its collection of English literature of the Restoration period is remarkably complete. In addition to books, its collections include approximately 50,000 early manuscripts, 150,000 original drawings, water colors and prints, 250,000 playbills, 200 oil paintings, and numerous miscellaneous items of museum interest.



The Reading Room is not open to casual visitors, but permission to read may be obtained by making application to the Director.

## Folger Shakespeare Library

(Washington, D. C.)

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<sup>1</sup> Absent on leave for the second term.

<sup>2</sup> Absent on leave.



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and Assistant in Physics*
- <sup>1</sup>CHARLES RICHARD SOLEAU, B.A.      *Instructor in Physical Education*
- ALFRED MUELLER STERLING, M.A.      *Instructor in Mathematics*
- RICHARD GILMAN VAN PETERSILGE      *Instructor in Physical Education*

<sup>1</sup> Absent on leave.

## Assistants

MARY ELIZABETH BERRY, M.A.

*Biology*

LEONIDE GOLDSTEIN, B.A.

*Biology*

PHILIP TRUMAN IVES, PH.D.

*Biology*

RUTH LEVIN MERBLUM, B.A.

*Chemistry*

## Military Personnel

(as of November, 1944.)

LT. COLONEL J. P. JERVEY, JR., CE

*Commanding Officer*

MAJOR ROBERT L. TODD, CMP

*Adjutant*

CAPTAIN DONALD E. KJELDSSEN, CAC

*Classification Officer*

CAPTAIN RAYMOND J. LAROSE, CAC

*Liaison Officer*

2D LT. JAMES S. MOORE, CMP

*Supply Officer*

2D LT. CLARENCE W. SENSER, CMP

*Company Commander, Company "A"*

## Fellows

ROBERT MCAFEE BROWN, B.A.

Union Theological Seminary

*John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in Theology*

DAVID LIVINGSTON CRAWFORD, B.A. Princeton Theological Seminary

*John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in Theology*

ANDRÉ CHARLES DUBOUCHET, B.A.

Harvard University

*Henry P. Field Fellow in English Literature*

SHELDON HOWARD KLUGER, B.A.

Columbia College of Physicians and Surgeons

*John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in Medicine*

SUMNER SILVER, B.A.

Harvard University

*John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in Law*

# Converse Memorial Library

ROBERT STILLMAN FLETCHER, B.A.

*Otis Librarian, Emeritus*

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NEWTON FELCH McKEON, JR., B.A.

*Director*

---

KATHARINE CONOVER COWLES, B.A.

*Chief Cataloguer*

AGNES VERONICA DOHERTY

*Executive Secretary*

RUTH MARIE ERIT, B.A.

*Head of Circulation and Reference*

<sup>1</sup>EUGENE KIMBALL MORSMAN, B.A.

*Curator of Books*

---

## Natural History Museum of Amherst College

<sup>1</sup>HAROLD HENRY PLOUGH, PH.D.

*Curator of Zoölogy*

<sup>1</sup>GEORGE WILLIAM BAIN, PH.D.

*Curator of Geology*

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## Snell Museum of Physics

<sup>1</sup>SAMUEL ROBINSON WILLIAMS, PH.D., SC.D.

*Director*

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## Edward Hitchcock Memorial Room

MARGARET HITCHCOCK EMERSON, M.A.

*Curator*

<sup>1</sup> Absent on leave.

# Museum of Fine Arts

<sup>1</sup>CHARLES HILL MORGAN, II, PH.D.

*Director*

## ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON ACQUISITIONS

<sup>1</sup>CHARLES HILL MORGAN, II, PH.D.

Amherst, Mass.

*Professor of Fine Arts on the William R. Mead Foundation*

CHARLES HENRY SAWYER, B.A.

Worcester, Mass.

*Director of the Worcester Art Museum*

<sup>1</sup>JAMES KELLUM SMITH, M.S., '15

New York, N. Y.

*President of the American Academy in Rome*

FRANCIS HENRY TAYLOR, L.H.D.

New York, N. Y.

*Director of the Metropolitan Museum of Art*

PRESIDENT OF THE COLLEGE

Amherst, Mass.

*ex-officio*

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## Advisory Committee on Charitable Fund Awards

AMBERT GEORGE MOODY, B.A.

East Northfield, Mass.

EDWIN BRADFORD ROBINSON, D.D.

Holyoke, Mass.

FRANK LEAROYD BOYDEN, L.H.D., LL.D.

Deerfield, Mass.

<sup>1</sup> Absent.

# Admission

Applications for admission to the freshman class of Amherst College should be filed with the Director of Admissions, Dean's Office, Johnson Chapel, Amherst College, Amherst, Massachusetts. Application should be made well in advance during the candidate's final term of his secondary school course. Registration may be made for either the normal four-year course or the accelerated course. The latter offers a student an opportunity to complete eight terms in approximately two calendar years and six months.

The normal time of entering is in June at the beginning of the summer session. However, in some instances, this is neither practical nor advisable and students may be admitted for the term beginning in September. A limited number are admitted for the winter term which begins in February.

## ADMISSION FOR DISCHARGED SERVICEMEN

Men discharged from the armed forces or from other branches of war service should address all inquiries and applications for admission to the Associate Dean, Dean's Office, Johnson Chapel, Amherst College, Amherst, Massachusetts.

The requirements governing the admission of returning servicemen are approximately the same as for non-service applicants. Veterans are asked to take, if they have not previously done so, the College Entrance Examination Board's Scholastic Aptitude Test. They are not required to take the Scholastic Achievement Tests.

Men wishing to obtain credit for work done under the United States Armed Forces Institute or in one of the Army or Navy college training programs should send a transcript covering this work at the time they make formal application.

All applicants must satisfy the college Office of Student Health requirement that their physical and mental health is adequate for undertaking college work. They are further required to submit with their application a certified copy of an honorable discharge from the service.

Servicemen who wish to apply under the provisions of Public Law 16 (disabled veterans) or Public Law 346 (G. I. Bill of Rights)



should secure notification of eligibility from their regional Veterans Administration office.

### COURSE OF STUDY

All freshmen admitted are candidates for the Bachelor of Arts degree. The course of study in the undergraduate college is open only to civilian undergraduate students. They elect the usual college course, attend civilian classes, and are expected to complete the prescribed program leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree. This program is not open for election by students enrolled in a military program.

### ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS

The academic requirements are expressed in terms of units, each unit representing in general a year's study in school in a given subject. It should be noted that the College stresses sound preparation in certain subjects which are important implements for the many branches of college work. English, mathematics, and foreign language (ancient and modern) are the subjects in which entering students should show proficiency. An applicant must present at least two years of foreign language to be eligible for admission. However, the Admissions Committee is willing to consider certain exceptionally qualified candidates without the minimum requirement of two units in a foreign language provided that they have the unqualified approval and recommendation of their headmaster or principal. The Admissions Committee is not interested in a variety of course units, but rather in the quality of course work offered in the above fields. Since the number of freshmen to be admitted in each term is limited, it is impossible to admit all applicants who meet the requirements so far as units and grades are concerned. Serious consideration is given to personality, character, age, and maturity in evaluating the candidate's record. Any attempt at undue acceleration in order to shorten the preparatory course beyond reasonable limits is neither practical nor advisable. The accelerated course herein described refers to the college program and not the high school or preparatory school course.

Emphasis is placed on French and German because a reading knowledge of one of these two languages is a college requirement for a degree. Spanish may be accepted for entrance in lieu of either



of these if the scholastic record is excellent, but French or German will then have to be elected in college.

Required Units	8-11	Elective Units	4-7
English 4 years	3	Aeronautics	1½
Elementary Algebra	1	Mathematics	1½
Intermediate Algebra	1	Foreign Language	2
Plane Geometry	1	History	4
Greek or Latin and French or German minimum	2	Music	1
		Science	4

#### SCHOLASTIC APTITUDE AND ACHIEVEMENT TESTS

In 1942, the College Entrance Examination Board discontinued for the duration of the war the subject-matter examinations. However, *all candidates for admission are required to take the Scholastic Aptitude and Achievement Tests* given by the College Entrance Examination Board at numerous centers throughout the country. The Admissions Committee will consider only those candidates who achieve a satisfactory score and who, at the same time, present certified school records together with the unqualified recommendation of the headmaster or principal. The Scholastic Aptitude and Achievement Tests are held in April, June, September, and December. In general, candidates who wish to apply for entrance in February must register for the December series. Those wishing to apply for entrance in June must register for the April series. Others planning to enter in September must take either the April series or the June series. In some cases, the Admissions Office will make exception and permit a September candidate to take the September series.

The Aptitude Test offered in the morning consists of a Verbal section and a Mathematical section. The Achievement Tests, scheduled for the afternoon, consist of ten sections. Amherst requires *three* of these sections as follows:

1. English Composition

2. Foreign Language (Note: Test may be taken in any one of the languages offered for credit. The reading requirement may only be satisfied, however, in French or German.)
3. One of the following:
  - a. Social Studies
  - b. Biology
  - c. Chemistry
  - d. Physics

The candidate should register for the Scholastic Aptitude and Achievement Tests by writing directly to the Secretary of the College Entrance Examination Board, Box 592, Princeton, New Jersey. The fee for the series is \$8.00.

#### ADMISSION CREDITS BY REGENTS EXAMINATIONS

Examinations given by the Regents of the State of New York are accepted towards entrance to Amherst College, provided that the Regents grade is eighty per cent or higher. However, the attainment of a regents grade of eighty per cent does not guarantee entrance to the freshman class. This grade is the minimum a candidate must achieve in order to be eligible for consideration by the Admissions Committee.

Regents candidates are required to register for the Scholastic Aptitude and Achievement Tests.

#### INFORMATION CONCERNING ENTRANCE IN FEBRUARY

Students in the following groups may become candidates for admission in February:

1. High school students who will have completed their high school course in January.
2. Exceptionally qualified high school students who will have completed three and one-half years of high school work, upon the recommendation of their high school principal or superintendent.
3. Exceptionally qualified preparatory school students who will have completed three and one-half years in a preparatory school, upon the recommendation of their headmaster.
4. Exceptionally qualified students completing the final year of

preparation in a preparatory school, who in the opinion of the headmaster are ready to enter college at the beginning of the spring term.

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

1. *Registration Fee*: Included with the candidate's application should be the required \$5.00 registration fee in check or money order made payable to *The Trustees of Amherst College*.

2. *Photographs*: The necessary photographs of the applicant, one *full face* and one *side view*, must be included at the time of filing the formal application blank (A-1 for civilian applicants; A-2 for discharged veterans). Otherwise, the application will be listed as incomplete and will not be acted upon by the Admissions Committee.

3. *Railroad Connections*: Newcomers to Amherst arriving at Springfield on the New York, New Haven and Hartford or on the Boston and Albany Railroads will find the most convenient method of reaching Amherst to be by Boston and Maine train to Northampton and by hourly bus from Northampton to Amherst. Trunks may be checked to Amherst or arrangements may be made at Amherst with baggage transfer companies for the delivery of trunks or other baggage checked to Northampton. If baggage is expressed, it should be sent properly addressed and pre-paid.

4. *Dormitory Rooms*: Since the dormitories of the college have been preempted for military use, several fraternity houses adjacent to the campus are used as freshman dormitories. All rooms are equipped with bed, mattress, pillow, chiffonier, desk, chairs, and a bookcase or shelves. Occupants furnish their own blankets, linen, and towels, and may provide extra furnishings if they wish, such as rugs, curtains, lamps, etc. Room assignments will be noted on the foot of the invoice from the Comptroller's Office.

5. *Tuition Charges and Additional Costs*: The comprehensive charge for tuition, room and board will be \$450 per term. Freshmen will be assigned to one of the dormitories set aside for members of the freshman class and will take all their meals in Valentine Hall. The following is a list of the additional costs for the current term:

(a) *Health Fee*, covering infirmary and medical care as stated in the catalogue, will be \$7.50 per term.

(b) *Deposit for Athletic Equipment* will be charged in the amount of \$5.00, refundable on return of the equipment.

(c) *Student Activities Tax* of \$2.00 will be charged for the fall term. This tax is voted by the undergraduates and is subject to change from term to term.

6. *Ration Books*: All ration books must be deposited at the Comptroller's Office before the beginning of each term.

### THE FRESHMAN CURRICULUM

A student is required to elect a five-course program in which he must include one course from each of the three divisions of the curriculum. English is required in the first year. English 1 must be taken in the first term; English 2 must be taken in the second term. It is further recommended that the student include Mathematics in his first-year program. Freshmen beginning a pre-medical course are expected to elect mathematics and one of the following: Chemistry 1, Biology 1, Physics 1. Special consideration will be given to students wishing to elect two laboratory sciences provided that there are no conflicts in the course schedule and provided that the Dean's Office has evidence that the student is capable of including two laboratory sessions a week in addition to his regular college course.

### FRENCH OR GERMAN READING REQUIREMENT

A reading knowledge of French or German is required for a degree. Detailed information concerning this requirement may be found on page 39.

### ADMISSION FROM OTHER COLLEGES OR INSTITUTIONS OF COLLEGIATE RANK

*Correspondence concerning admission of transfers should be addressed to C. Scott Porter, Dean.*

To be eligible for transfer the candidate must meet the following requirements:

1. His credits must satisfy the full entrance requirements of Amherst College.



2. He must have completed creditably the work of at least one year in an institution of collegiate rank, and his general average at the institution he is leaving must correspond to or be better than the Amherst diploma average of seventy per cent.

3. He must present a statement of honorable dismissal.

Candidates for admission by transfer are admitted in June and September only. The Dean will forward on request the application form for admission by transfer of credits. Candidates should note that only ten transfers are admitted to Amherst each year.

#### SPECIAL BOOKLETS

A booklet on the Freshman Curriculum and a booklet on Pre-Medical Requirements may be had upon application to the Director of Admissions.

# Administration

## TERMS AND VACATIONS

The college year includes three terms of fifteen weeks each. At the end of the spring term there is a vacation of approximately four weeks; at the end of the summer term, a vacation of approximately one week; in the fall term, a vacation of approximately one week which includes Christmas; and at the end of the fall term a vacation of one week.

## ATTENDANCE AT COLLEGE EXERCISES

*The officer in general charge of matters concerning attendance on college exercises is the Dean of the College.*

Amherst undergraduates are expected to attend all their scheduled college appointments.

All official college vacations and holidays are announced on the College Calendar appearing on page 3 of this catalogue.

All students are required to attend services of religious worship on ten Sundays in each term.

## STUDENT DISCIPLINE

*The officer in general charge of student discipline and conduct is the Dean of the College.*

Conduct befitting a gentleman is expected at all times of students at Amherst College. It is assumed that undergraduates will understand what constitutes gentlemanly conduct without specific regulations forbidding particular actions.

## RECORDS AND REPORTS

*The officer in charge of records and reports is the Recorder of the College.*

Reports of standing are sent to parents or guardians at the end of each term. Rank in each subject is reported as follows:

A, 90-100%; B, 80-89%; C, 70-79%; D, 60-69%; E, 50-59%; F, below 50%. The passing grade in each individual course is 60%, and an average grade of at least 70% is required for a degree.



## HEALTH AND PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT

*The officer having general supervision of student health and physical development is the College Physician.*

The College Physician and his associate are members of the Department of Hygiene and Physical Education. They hold consulting hours twice daily at the Student Health Office in the Gymnasium. They keep themselves acquainted with the health of the students and provide for their proper treatment if ill. Every student is given a careful physical examination soon after his arrival and advised how to maintain his health and improve his physical efficiency. No student will be admitted to Amherst College who has not been successfully vaccinated or who is unwilling to submit to such vaccination by the College Physician within three months after admission.

The College maintains an infirmary under the direction of the College Physician and has a consulting medical staff comprising surgeons, internists, and various specialists who may be called by the College Physician in cases of serious illness. This consulting staff has been appointed by the President upon recommendation of one of the leading medical schools in the country.

A Health Fee of \$7.50 per term is charged to all students. This provides the cost of medical and nursing care at the College Infirmary as well as the cost of hospitalization in Northampton or Springfield and the fees of consultants, when recommended by the College Physician, up to a maximum of \$500.00 for any one student in a college year. The College limits its responsibility to illnesses occurring while college is in session, including the expenses of medical treatment and hospitalization due to accidents on the athletic field or in connection with the ordinary and general procedures of the College. In the case of injuries from accidents of motor vehicles, trains, or aeroplanes either in driving to or from Amherst or while resident in Amherst, the College's responsibility for medical and hospital expenses is limited to the services of the College Physician, the services of the Health Office, and care in the College Infirmary for a period not exceeding ten days. In such cases the College will not accept responsibility for medical or surgical bills of consultants, special nursing, or hospitalization in outside hospitals. The cost of prescription medication, glasses, and routine dentistry is not covered by the Health Fee.

Students or their parents are, of course, free to select consultants, surgeons, or hospitals of their own choice, but in such cases the fees of the physicians, surgeons, nurses, hospitalization, and incidental fees are not paid by the College.

In the cases of students who have served in the armed forces of the United States, the College's responsibility is limited to illnesses and accidents of a nature covered by its responsibilities to its regular civilian students. Expenses for illnesses arising in whole or in part from previous service in the armed forces are not covered. The decision of the College Physician as to what expenses will be met by the College shall be final.

Parents are notified by mail of all infirmary admissions unless the illness is thought of sufficient severity to warrant direct communication by telephone. In emergencies requiring immediate surgery, when parents cannot be consulted in advance, the president will assume responsibility for the authorization of operation.

Students who are unable to attend classes because of illness are required to go to the infirmary. Sick excuses are given only for such time as is spent either in the infirmary or, if away from Amherst, under a physician's care.

The College Infirmary, built in 1938, is located on the campus, is of fireproof construction, and is designed in accordance with the best modern practice. It has a normal capacity of nineteen beds, and an emergency capacity of forty beds. It contains a lounge room with a selected library and two solaria for convalescing students, an operating room for minor surgical cases, a laboratory, and an isolation ward for the treatment of infectious diseases.

#### OCCUPATIONAL GUIDANCE

In a liberal arts college such as Amherst, where few studies are of direct occupational significance, it is natural that many undergraduates find their most perplexing problem that of making a proper choice of a life career. To help undergraduates solve this problem, the College offers an occupational guidance program, which is under the direction of the Alumni Council and handled by the resident Alumni Secretary with the co-operation of the faculty and administration. This program helps students to (1) discover their own special interests, aptitudes, talents, and powers; (2) discover the most promising outlets for these special and individual powers; (3) become familiar with the best techniques in

obtaining a job, and (4) recognize the principal adjustments needed in changing from a life on the campus to one in the business world.

Amherst men have little difficulty in finding jobs. Rather the problem is to find work which offers the individual a happy outlet for his own particular talents, work which promises an achievable goal. The undergraduate who participates in this voluntary program will find himself better prepared to make a wise vocational choice and better equipped to face the business world.

#### PAYMENT OF BILLS

Upon notification of admission to the College a candidate is required to return with his acceptance a non-refundable deposit of twenty-five dollars which will be credited in full on the first term bill.

College bills are payable in installments covering each term, the final dates for payment being the first day of classes for each term. Bills are payable at the office of the Comptroller.

Approximately two weeks before the due date bills are mailed to the students' parents. These bills may be paid by mail or in person. In either case the student's receipt, needed by the student to secure course cards and for admission to the dining hall, to athletic and other activities, is obtainable only by calling in person at the Comptroller's office.

#### COMPREHENSIVE TUITION FEE

A comprehensive fee is charged including tuition, room and board, amounting to approximately four hundred and fifty dollars per term.

Every student who takes an extra course in order to remove a delinquency incurred by a failure is required to pay an extra fee, at the rate of forty-five dollars for each three-hour term course.

The charge for tuition for candidates for the degree Master of Arts is four hundred and fifty dollars.

#### OTHER FEES

A deposit of five dollars is charged each student on his first term bill, refundable when he leaves or graduates if he has made proper return of athletic equipment provided for his use.



A Health Fee of seven dollars and fifty cents per term is charged all students to cover the benefits outlined in a previous section.

Changes in courses elected, late registration, laboratory breakage, etc., involve nominal fees payable when incurred.

Every member of the senior class is charged a Degree Fee of seven dollars at the beginning of his final term. This fee is also payable by candidates for the degree Master of Arts.

#### STUDENT ACTIVITIES TAX

Student activities are under the general supervision of the Dean. By vote of the Student Association, they are supported by a tax levied on all students, collected by the College and distributed to the various organizations.

#### ROOMS AND BOARD

All students, unless specifically excused by the Dean, are required to live either in the dormitories of the College or in fraternity houses. Certain fraternity houses have been leased by the College for dormitory use, without regard to fraternity membership. Students will be assigned to rooms in these houses by the Dean.

All students are required to eat in Valentine Hall unless excused by the Dean. Board while students are hospitalized under the college health plan is included in the comprehensive fee.

#### SUMMARY OF EXPENSES

It will be noted that in addition to the comprehensive fee for each term there will be a few small fees billed by the College. Beyond this will be the student's personal expenses, membership dues in student organizations, clothing, travel, books, and personal expenditures, all of which will vary greatly with the individual but will probably range from twenty-five to one hundred dollars per term.

# Scholarships and Beneficiary Aid

*The officer directly in charge of the administration of scholarships and beneficiary aid is the Dean of the College.*

The beneficiary funds of the College aggregate over one million dollars. The income of these funds is distributed annually among students of high character and good scholarship who need pecuniary aid.

## SCHOLARSHIPS FOR THE THREE UPPER CLASSES

Applicants for scholarships, or for renewal of scholarships, from the three upper classes must file at the Dean's office, on or before May 1st, an account of their income and expenditures for the preceding year, and an estimate of their income and expenditures for the following year.

As a minimum scholastic requirement, sophomores must pass all the courses of the preceding year with an average of at least 72%, juniors with an average of at least 74%, and seniors with an average of at least 76%.

## SCHOLARSHIPS FOR INCOMING STUDENTS

More than fifty scholarships are awarded annually to applicants for admission to college who are in need of financial aid and who meet in full the entrance requirements. These scholarships are awarded for the first term in residence and entitle the recipient to a credit on the first bill for tuition. The continuation of each scholarship for the following term depends upon the student's grade for the first term, and, when granted, involves a credit on the next term bill. All candidates for these scholarships as well as all candidates for admission will be required to take the Scholastic Aptitude Test and Achievement Test, given by the College Entrance Examination Board four times each year.

Blanks for application may be obtained from the Dean, and must be returned to his office on or before April 1st of the year in which the applicant expects to enter Amherst College.



## STUDENT LOAN FUND

Through the liberality of friends of the College, provision is made for loans of a limited amount to a few students in the later years of the course, at a low rate of interest, upon notes to be paid in subsequent years. In accordance with the conditions imposed by the donors of the Loan Fund, its use is limited to students of thorough scholarship whose habits of expenditure are economical. Application blanks may be obtained at the Treasurer's office.

## SCHOLARSHIP FUNDS

Throughout the whole history of the College funds have been given or bequeathed, the incomes of which are to be used for the assistance of worthy and needy students. A few of these funds are restricted to candidates for the ministry and a few of them are restricted by other factors, such as the geographical location of the home of the applicant. In a few cases it is stipulated that the award from a particular fund shall be made to a particularly designated student. For the most part, however, the income of these funds may be awarded as the College sees fit. Three State Scholarships of full tuition are awarded annually to qualified residents of Massachusetts.

## RESIDENTS OF AMHERST

Free tuition may be granted at the discretion of the Trustees of Amherst College to applicants for admission who can satisfy in full the entrance requirements for Amherst College, who have been residents of Amherst for three years before the time of admission to college, and whose parents have also been residents of Amherst for three years. The grants of free tuition are to be continued throughout the college course, provided the students concerned satisfy the scholastic requirements of the College, conform to its regulations, and the parents of the students concerned continue to live in Amherst.

# Degrees

## MASTER OF ARTS

The degree Master of Arts is conferred upon Bachelors of Arts of Amherst College and of other colleges that confer the Bachelor degree under conditions equivalent to those at Amherst College, who, having secured for their proposed course of study the approval of the Dean, the Department concerned, and the Committee of Six, spend one year in residence at Amherst and satisfy the further requirements for this degree. An application form and a detailed statement of the requirements may be secured from the Dean.

## BACHELOR OF ARTS

The degree Bachelor of Arts is conferred upon students of Amherst College who have satisfactorily met the requirements prescribed for that degree. The plan of studies leading to the degree Bachelor of Arts is arranged on a basis of the equivalent of an eight-semester course to be pursued by students in residence at the College.

The Bachelor of Arts degree *cum laude*, *magna cum laude* or *summa cum laude* (Degree with Distinction), is awarded to students who have successfully completed an approved program of honors work with a department or group.

To other students who have satisfactorily met the requirements for Bachelor of Arts the degree *rite* is awarded.

## REQUIREMENTS FOR BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE

The degree Bachelor of Arts is normally awarded to candidates who complete the equivalent of forty semester-courses, including a major as defined below; who complete the equivalent of 120 semester hours; who in freshman and sophomore years elect at least four semester courses from each of the three divisions of the curriculum, and who in junior and senior years elect at least four semester courses outside of the division in which they are majoring; and who complete certain prescribed work in public speaking and in physical education. However, students who are taking the

Accelerated Program are required to complete the equivalent of thirty-nine semester-courses, and to complete the equivalent of 120 semester hours.

Candidates must have no deficiency in the work of any year, must have a reading knowledge of French or German, and must attain a general average of seventy per cent in the courses completed at Amherst College, and a grade of at least seventy per cent in every course completed at another institution.

A major consists of ten semester courses pursued under the direction of a department or special group. The major cannot begin later than the junior year and may begin in either the freshman or sophomore year; it must be completed in the senior year. Each department decides whether a freshman course in the department shall count toward its major.

The major requirements can be met in accordance with either of two plans:

Plan A: Not less than six of ten semester courses must be within a department; not more than four may be related fields approved by the major department.

Plan B: Combinations of courses not provided for under Plan A, but similar in aim to the established group majors in American and Renaissance Studies, may be made with the consent of the several departments concerned, and of the Dean.

## The Amherst Curriculum

DIVISION I <i>Language, Literature and Arts</i>	DIVISION II <i>Social Studies and Philosophy</i>	DIVISION III <i>Mathematics and Natural Sciences</i>
English Fine Arts French German Greek Italian Latin Music Portuguese Public Speaking Spanish	Economics Geography History Philosophy Political Science Psychology Religion	Astronomy Biology Chemistry Geology Mathematics Physics

Attention is called to the requirements for distribution of electives in these divisions, as found in the first paragraph under the heading Requirements for Bachelor of Arts Degree on page 37.

### Language Requirements

A reading knowledge of French or German is required for a degree. This requirement may be satisfied in any one of the following ways:

1. By attaining a satisfactory score in the College Entrance Examination Board's Achievement Test in either French or German, before entering college.
2. By attaining a grade of C in French 11-12, French 3-4, German 11-12, or German 3-4, or by passing French 5-6, German 5-6, or German 7-8.
3. By passing a sight reading examination given at the College each year.

Students who have satisfied the requirement of a reading knowledge of French or German and who wish to continue either language may elect any course for which they are eligible.

Sophomores, Juniors and Seniors who have not satisfied this requirement must elect a course in either French or German.



## COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

In general any course numbered from 1 to 14 is elective for Freshmen, any course numbered from 15 to 30 is elective for Sophomores, and any course numbered 31 or higher is a junior or senior elective.

For courses referred to but not described in this catalog, see catalogs for 1942-1943, 1943-1944.

### Spring Term

(1944)

#### Astronomy

1. GENERAL ASTRONOMY. Professor GREEN.  
*Elective for Freshmen.*

#### Biology

2. GENERAL BIOLOGY. Professor MULLER and Mr. Ives.

Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Biology 1. *Elective for Freshmen.*

21. VERTEBRATE EMBRYOLOGY. Professor SCHOTTÉ.

Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Two term-courses in Biology. *Elective for Sophomores.*

23. BIOCHEMISTRY. Professor CHILD.

Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Biology 2 and Chemistry 2, or the consent of the instructor. *Elective for Sophomores.*

36. GENETICS. Professor MULLER.

Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Biology 35. *Elective for Juniors.*



## Chemistry

### 1. INORGANIC AND THEORETICAL CHEMISTRY. Mr. GREGG.

Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Mathematics 1, which may be taken concurrently. *Elective for Freshmen.*

### 15. ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY. Mr. GREGG.

Three hours classroom and six hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Chemistry 2. *Elective for Sophomores.*

### 35. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Professor WHITNEY.

Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Chemistry 16. *Elective for Juniors.*

## Economics

### *Requirements for the Degree with Distinction*

Unless special exception is made, candidates for the degree with distinction will be expected to plan their courses for the major in economics as follows:

Sophomore Year—1. Economics 15-16.

Junior Year       —2. Economics 55-56.

                          —3. Economics 31-32, or 33-34, or 35-36, or  
  37-38 (or in special cases a two-term  
  course in an allied field).

Senior Year       —4. Economics 59-60.

### 15. INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMICS. Professor WARNE.

*Elective for Sophomores.*

### 34. HISTORY AND THEORY OF THE LABOR MOVEMENT. Professor WARNE.

Requisite: Economics 15-16. *Elective for Juniors.*

### 36. PUBLIC FINANCE. Professor WARNE. Requisite: Economics 15-16.

*Elective for Juniors.*

### 56. CONFERENCE COURSE. Professor WARNE. *Elective for Juniors.*

## English

### *Requirements for the Degree with Distinction*

The following definition of procedure is to be considered normal. Candidates for the degree with distinction should elect English 19-20 in sophomore year, English 55-56 in junior year, and English 59-60 in senior year. In addition they should elect English 35-36 (Medieval Literature), 37-38 (Shakespeare), and 41-42 (The Renaissance), and they are advised to elect one of these courses in sophomore year. The comprehensive examination will be based in part on the field covered by English 35-36, 37-38, and 41-42, and in part on the candidate's familiarity with English literature since 1660 and with American literature as gained by individual reading. Copies of a reading list may be secured from the chairman of the department. The special work required of all candidates will consist of a long essay on a single topic written under the supervision of a member of the department. Recommendation for the various grades of distinction will be determined primarily by the quality of the candidate's thesis and secondarily by his comprehensive examination.

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1. ENGLISH COMPOSITION. PROFESSOR CRAIG.

*Required for Freshmen entering in February.*

2. ENGLISH COMPOSITION. PROFESSOR BAIRD.

Requisite: English 1. *Required for Freshmen completing English 1.*

19. READING POETRY AND PROSE. PROFESSORS BAIRD, BROWER, and CRAIG.

Required, beginning with the class of 1946, for a major in English. *Elective for Sophomores.*

35. MEDIEVAL LITERATURE AND CHAUCER. PROFESSOR WHICHER.

*Elective for Sophomores.*

37. SHAKESPEARE. PROFESSOR ELLIOTT.

*Elective for Sophomores.*

46. MOODS OF THE WORLD TODAY. PROFESSOR MORTON.

*Elective for Juniors.*

- 55, 56. CONFERENCE COURSE.

*Elective for Juniors.*

## Fine Arts

1. A HISTORICAL SURVEY OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF ARCHITECTURE, SCULPTURE, AND PAINTING. MR. ROGERS.  
*Elective for Freshmen.*

## French

5. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. MR. WATERMAN.  
Requisite: French 4 or its equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*
15. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE BEFORE 1800. PROFESSOR FUNNELL.  
Requisite: French 6. *Elective for Sophomores or for Freshmen who have completed French 6.*

## Geology

3. MATERIALS OF RECONSTRUCTION. PROFESSOR BAIN.  
Three hours classroom work and one laboratory period per week.  
*Elective for Freshmen.*

## German

1. ELEMENTARY COURSE. PROFESSOR KERN.  
*Elective for Freshmen.*
3. INTERMEDIATE COURSE. PROFESSOR KERN.  
Requisite: German 1-2, or its equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*
7. GOETHE. PROFESSOR MANTHEY-ZORN.  
Requisite: German 3-4, or its equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*
33. PROBLEMS IN GERMAN CULTURE. PROFESSOR SCENNA.  
Requisite: German 6 or German 7. *Elective for Sophomores with the consent of the instructor.*

## Greek

6. THE LYRIC POETS: EURIPIDES. Professor FOBES.

Requisite: Greek 5 or its equivalent, or a grade of B in Greek 4.  
*Elective for Freshmen.*

19. ADVANCED READINGS IN GREEK LITERATURE.

Professors FOBES and BROWER.

Requisite: Greek 6. *Elective for Sophomores.*

## History

*Requirements for the Degree with Distinction*

Each candidate is expected to pursue a consistent program of study to be worked out with the department not later than the end of the sophomore year. He must take at least ten term-courses in the department subsequent to the freshman year. Under unusual circumstances two of these ten courses may be in a related field. His program must include History 55-56 and History 59-60. In connection with History 59-60 each candidate will write a thesis under the direction of some member of the department and will take a general examination at the end of the senior year.

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3. CLASSICAL CIVILIZATION. Professor SHERMAN.

*Elective for Freshmen.*

15. MEDIEVAL HISTORY. Mr. GILMORE.

Requisite: History 2. *Elective for Sophomores.*

20. AMERICAN HISTORY. Professor CONN.

Requisite: History 19. *Elective for Sophomores.*

43. DIPLOMATIC HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES. Professor CONN.

Requisite: History 19-20. *Elective for Juniors with the consent of the instructor.*

45. THE FAR EAST. Professor PACKARD.

Requisite: History 2. *Elective for Juniors.*

55. CONFERENCE COURSE. Professor PACKARD and Mr. GILMORE.

*Elective for Juniors.*

## Italian

32. THE RENAISSANCE. PROFESSOR FRENCH.

Requisite: Italian 31. *Elective for Sophomores.*

## Latin

4. VERGIL, *Aeneid*. PROFESSOR ROWLAND.

Requisite: Latin 3. *Elective for Freshmen.*

6. PLINY; CATULLUS. PROFESSOR BENNETT.

Requisite: Latin 5. *Elective for Freshmen.*

19. LATIN LITERATURE IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION.

PROFESSOR ROWLAND.

*Elective for Sophomores.*

## Mathematics

- 1-2. (Double Course). TRIGONOMETRY, ANALYTIC GEOMETRY, AND AN INTRODUCTION TO CALCULUS. PROFESSOR SPRAGUE.

*Elective for Freshmen.*

2. ANALYTIC GEOMETRY AND AN INTRODUCTION TO CALCULUS.  
PROFESSOR NEWLIN.

Requisite: Mathematics 1. *Elective for Freshmen.*

15. CALCULUS. PROFESSOR SPRAGUE.

Requisite: Mathematics 2. *Elective for Sophomores.*

31. ADVANCED CALCULUS. PROFESSOR BROWN.

Requisite: Mathematics 16. *Elective for Juniors.*

33. ALGEBRA. PROFESSOR NELSON.

Requisite: Mathematics 16. *Elective for Juniors.*

## Music

1. HISTORY AND LITERATURE OF MUSIC. PROFESSOR MORGAN.

*Elective for Freshmen.*



## Philosophy

### 16. INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHICAL LITERATURE.

Professor HOLMES.

*Elective for Sophomores.*

### 44. REPRESENTATIVE MODERN PHILOSOPHERS. Professor LAMPRECHT.

Requisite: Two term-courses in Philosophy. *Elective for Sophomores.*

## Physical Education

For the duration of the war the College requires Physical Education of all students. The course is carefully planned to prepare men for the vigorous requirements of the armed services or to keep in condition men who are not eligible for service.

The program consists of complete physical examination, physical fitness test, swimming course, obstacle course, special exercises and a program of vigorous team games and sports.

The sports which are included are:

Baseball	Football	Squash
Basketball	Labor Squad	Swimming
Boxing	Obstacle Course	Tennis
Cross Country Hiking	Rugby	Track
	Skiing	Tumbling
Fencing	Soccer	Wrestling

## Physics

NOTE.—Every premedical student is strongly advised to plan his course so that he will complete Physics 1-2 not later than the end of his sophomore year.

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### *Requirements for the Degree with Distinction*

The following program is required of candidates for the degree with distinction:

Physics 1-2;

Two of the three courses 15-16, 17-18, 19-20;

Physics 31-32, 33-34, and 59-60. With the approval of the department, certain advanced courses in other departments may be substituted for Physics 31-32 or 33-34.

2. GENERAL PHYSICS: HEAT, ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM, AND LIGHT. Professor STIFLER.

Three hours classroom and one three-hour laboratory period per week. Requisite: Physics 1. *Elective for Freshmen.*

18. ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM. Professor STIFLER.

Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Physics 17. *Elective for Sophomores.*

34. INTRODUCTION TO THE METHODS OF EXPERIMENTAL RESEARCH.

Professor WILLIAMS and other members of the Department.

A minimum of nine hours per week in the laboratory or in conference. Requisite: Physics 33. *Elective for Juniors.*

60. CONFERENCE COURSE. Mr. SCOTT.

Requisite: Physics 59. *Elective for Seniors.*

## Political Science

3. AN INTRODUCTION TO AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. Professor SAUNDERS.

Requisite: Political Science 2. *Elective for Freshmen.*

16. ELEMENTS OF MODERN POLITICS. Professor LOEWENSTEIN.

Requisite: Political Science 15. *Elective for Sophomores.*

46. PROBLEMS OF PEACE AND POST-WAR RECONSTRUCTION.

Professor LOEWENSTEIN.

Requisite: Political Science 45. *Elective for Juniors.*

## Portuguese

18. INTERMEDIATE COURSE. Professor BENNETT.

Requisite: Portuguese 17. *Elective for Sophomores.*

## Psychology

15. INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY. Professor TOLL.

*Elective for Sophomores.*

31. SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY. Professor TOLL.

*Elective for Juniors.*

## Public Speaking

### 2. FUNDAMENTALS OF ORAL EXPRESSION. Professor GARRISON.

Requisite: Public Speaking 1. Required for Freshmen who have taken Public Speaking 1 during the past term.

## Religion

### 3. CONTEMPORARY RELIGIOUS THOUGHT. Professor CHALMERS.

*Elective for Freshmen.*

## Summer Term

(1944)

## Biology

### 1. GENERAL BIOLOGY. Professor MULLER.

A study of the nature and characteristics of living things, as illustrated in micro-organisms, in cells in general, in animals of the main invertebrate types, and in vertebrates, with especial reference to man. Particular attention is given to the physiological and chemical aspects of these subjects. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Chemistry 1-2 and Physics 1-2 or the equivalent recommended as preliminary. *Elective for Freshmen.*

### 22. COMPARATIVE ANATOMY. Professor SCHOTTÉ.

A systematic study of the vertebrate organism with especial emphasis on the morphogenesis of the different organ systems and on their phylogenetic derivation. This course is considered an essential introduction for the study of human anatomy. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Biology 1-2. *Elective for Sophomores.*

## Chemistry

NOTE.—Students preparing for medical school should take Chemistry 15-16, 31-32 or 33, and 35-36.

Students preparing for professional work as chemists upon graduation, or who plan to go to graduate school, should complete Chemistry 32 and 36 in time to take 59-60 in the final two terms. These courses and their prerequisites, together with two years of college physics, and the equivalent of two years of German, constitute the minimum requirement of the American Chemical Society for the accredited program.

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*Requirements for the Degree with Distinction*

The degree with distinction will be awarded to those students who complete eight or more term-courses in chemistry with sufficiently high standing, and who, in addition, participate in the seminar for at least three terms and pass a comprehensive examination.

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1. INORGANIC AND THEORETICAL CHEMISTRY. PROFESSOR GREGG.

A study of the chemistry of inorganic substances, and an introduction to theoretical chemistry with special emphasis on ionic equilibria. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Mathematics 1, which may be taken concurrently. This course is requisite, for majors in the department, for further chemistry courses. *Elective for Freshmen.*

15. QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS. PROFESSORS BEEBE and GREGG.

The application of inorganic and theoretical chemistry to qualitative analysis. The semi-micro technique is used in the laboratory. Three hours classroom and six hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Chemistry 1. *Elective for Freshmen.*

36. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. PROFESSORS WHITNEY and GREGG.

General theory of organic chemistry, preparation of typical organic compounds and introduction to organic qualitative analysis. Aromatic and polyfunctional substances. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Chemistry 35. *Elective for Juniors.*

59. CONFERENCE AND ADVANCED LABORATORY COURSE.

Individual laboratory problems arranged in conference with some member of the department. These may be advanced types of inorganic or organic syntheses, physico-chemical experiments, or



analyses, or they may be problems for original investigation. A long paper or thesis is prepared in connection with this work. This course includes participation in the weekly seminar on topics of current interest. Requisite: Chemistry 31-32 or 33, and 35-36. This course is open to candidates for the degree with distinction, and to others with the consent of the department. *Elective for Seniors.*

## Economics

### *Requirements for the Degree with Distinction*

Unless special exception is made, candidates for the degree with distinction will be expected to plan their courses for the major in economics as follows:

- |                |   |
|----------------|---|
| Sophomore Year | —1. Economics 15-16.  |
| Junior Year    | —2. Economics 55-56.  |
|                | —3. Economics 31-32, or 33-34, or 35-36, or 37-38 (or in special cases a two-term course in an allied field). |
| Senior Year    | —4. Economics 59-60.  |

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### 16. INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMICS. PROFESSOR WARNE.

An introductory study of the principles of economics. Prerequisite for all other courses in economics. Requisite: Economics 15. *Elective for Sophomores.*

### 39-40. (Double course). THEORY AND STRUCTURE OF CONTROLLED ECONOMIC SYSTEMS. PROFESSOR WARNE.

A study of the development of governmental controls over economic life, with special emphasis upon war controls. Requisite: Economics 15-16. *Elective for Juniors.*

### 59-60. (Double course). CONFERENCE COURSE. PROFESSOR WARNE. *Elective for Seniors.*

## English

### 1. COMPOSITION. PROFESSORS BAIRD and BROWER.

*Required for Freshmen entering in June.*

### 2. COMPOSITION. PROFESSOR CRAIG.

Requisite: English 1. *Required for Freshmen completing English 1.*



20. READING POETRY AND PROSE. Professors BAIRD, BROWER, and CRAIG.

Required, beginning with the class of 1946, for a major in English. *Elective for Sophomores.*

38. SHAKESPEARE. Professor ELLIOTT.

A study of the principal plays. *Elective for Sophomores.*

## Fine Arts

2. A HISTORICAL SURVEY OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF ARCHITECTURE, SCULPTURE, AND PAINTING. Professor ROGERS.

Requisite: Fine Arts 1. *Elective for Freshmen.*

## French

11. ELEMENTARY COURSE. Professor FUNNELL.

*Elective for Freshmen.*

6. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. Professors FRENCH and TURGEON.

Requisite: Entrance French B or French 3-4 or French 11-12 or French 5. *Elective for Freshmen.*

16. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE BEFORE 1800. Professor FUNNELL.

Requisite: French 15. *Elective for Freshmen with the consent of the instructor.*

38. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE. Professor FUNNELL.

Requisite: A grade of C in French 5-6 or 15-16. *Elective for Juniors.*

## Geology

- 1-2. (Double course). AN INTRODUCTION TO GEOLOGY. Professor BAIN.

*Elective for Freshmen.*

## German

## 1. ELEMENTARY COURSE.

Professors SCENNA, MANTHEY-ZORN, and KERN.

*Elective for Freshmen.*

## 2. ELEMENTARY COURSE.

Professors SCENNA, MANTHEY-ZORN, and KERN.

Requisite: German 1 or its equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*

## 4. INTERMEDIATE COURSE.

Professors SCENNA, MANTHEY-ZORN, and KERN.

Requisite: German 3 or its equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*

## Greek

## 1. GREEK GRAMMAR. Professor FOBES.

Students who elect Greek 1, and who remain in college the next term, must elect Greek 2. *Elective for Freshmen.*

## History

1. INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORY OF CONTEMPORARY CIVILIZATION.  
Mr. GILMORE.

*Elective for Freshmen.*

## 4. CLASSICAL CIVILIZATION. Professor SHERMAN.

A study of the cultures of Greece and Rome and their contributions to Western Civilization in economics, politics, law, science, literature, and philosophy. Readings from Greek and Latin literature with special reference to Greek drama. *Elective for Freshmen.*

## 22. LATIN AMERICA. Professor CONN.

*Elective for Freshmen who have completed one term of college work.*

## 32. RENAISSANCE AND REFORMATION. Mr. GILMORE.

Requisite: History 1-2. *Elective for Sophomores.*

## Italian

15. ELEMENTARY COURSE. Professors FRENCH and TURGEON.  
*Elective for Freshmen with the consent of the instructors.*

## Latin

5. PLINY; CATULLUS. Professor ROWLAND.  
*Elective for Freshmen.*
17. LATIN LITERATURE IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION.  
Professor ROWLAND.  
*Elective for Sophomores.*

## Mathematics

### *Requirements for the Degree with Distinction*

To secure the degree with distinction in Mathematics the candidate must satisfy the usual requirements for a major in that subject and in addition must complete the conference work stipulated by the department.

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1. TRIGONOMETRY AND ANALYTIC GEOMETRY.  
Professors NEWLIN, BREUSCH and SMITH, and Mr. GOOD.  
*Required for Freshmen entering in June.*
11. SPHERICAL TRIGONOMETRY AND ANALYTIC GEOMETRY.  
Professors NELSON and SPRAGUE.  
Requisite: Plane Trigonometry. *Elective for Freshmen.*
15. CALCULUS. Professor SPRAGUE and Mr. GOOD.  
Requisite: Mathematics 2. *Elective for Sophomores.*
32. ADVANCED CALCULUS. Professors BROWN and BREUSCH.  
Requisite: Mathematics 31. *Elective for Juniors.*
34. ALGEBRA. Professor NELSON.  
Requisite: Mathematics 33. *Elective for Juniors.*
55. CONFERENCE COURSE. Professors SPRAGUE and NELSON.  
*Elective for Juniors.*

## Music

### 2. HISTORY AND LITERATURE OF MUSIC. Professor MORGAN.

Music from 1800 A.D. to the present time. Requisite: Music

1. *Elective for Freshmen.*

## Philosophy

### 5. CHRISTIANITY IN THE LIGHT OF ITS HISTORY.

Professor LAMPRECHT.

Hebrew and Greek sources of and contributions to Christianity. The teachings of Jesus. St. Paul and early Christianity. Development of the Catholic Church. (Same course as Religion 5.) *Elective for Freshmen.*

### 18. ETHICS. Professor LAMPRECHT.

Types of ethical theory: Aristotelian, Epicurean, Stoic, New Testament, Kantian, utilitarian. Theory of the moral life. *Elective for Sophomores.*

## Physical Education

For the duration of the war the College requires Physical Education of all students. The course is carefully planned to prepare men for the vigorous requirements of the armed services or to keep in condition men who are not eligible for service.

The program consists of complete physical examination, physical fitness test, swimming course, obstacle course, special exercises and a program of vigorous team games and sports.

The sports which are included are:

Baseball	Football	Squash
Basketball	Labor Squad	Swimming
Boxing	Obstacle Course	Tennis
Cross Country Hiking	Rugby	Track
Fencing	Skiing	Tumbling
	Soccer	Wrestling



## Physics

### 1. GENERAL PHYSICS: MECHANICS AND HEAT.

Professors STIFLER and SMITH.

An introduction to general physics with emphasis on basic experimental phenomena, fundamental principles and simple analytical deductions. Three hours classroom and one three-hour laboratory period per week. Requisite: Plane Trigonometry. *Elective for Freshmen.*

## Psychology

### 16. INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY. Professor TOLL.

Requisite: Psychology 15. *Elective for Sophomores.*

### 32. SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY. Professor TOLL.

Requisite: Psychology 31. *Elective for Juniors.*

## Public Speaking

### 1. FUNDAMENTALS OF ORAL EXPRESSION. Professor GARRISON.

A consideration of the principles of correctness, clearness, and effectiveness in speaking, with practice in the delivery of short original speeches. One hour per week. *Required for Freshmen entering in June.*

## Religion

### 5. CHRISTIANITY IN THE LIGHT OF ITS HISTORY.

Professor LAMPRECHT.

Hebrew and Greek sources of and contributions to Christianity. The teachings of Jesus. St. Paul and early Christianity. Development of the Catholic Church. (Same course as Philosophy 5.) *Elective for Freshmen.*

## Spanish

### 11. ELEMENTARY COURSE. Professors JEANS and WILLIAMS.

*Elective for Freshmen with the consent of the instructors.*

## Fall Term

(1944-1945)

## Biology

*Requirements for the Degree with Distinction*

During the junior year candidates for the degree with distinction in biology are expected to elect course 55-56. Such candidates, by the end of the junior year, must have completed six term-courses in the department. During the senior year candidates elect course 59-60 with the approval of some member of the biology staff. In addition to taking part in the seminar, each student will carry on individual work in the laboratory on an assigned problem and his work will be summarized in a final thesis to be submitted three weeks before the final examination period. Following approval of this thesis by the department, each candidate must pass a comprehensive examination covering the course work in biology and reading assigned. This examination will be held during the last week preceding the final examination period.

2. GENERAL BIOLOGY. Professors GLASER, MULLER and CHILD.

The second term of a course designed to serve as part of a liberal program. An analysis of the transformations that occur during the life time of the individual and of the race. Three hours classroom and one three-hour laboratory period per week. Requisite: Biology 1. *Elective for Freshmen.*

21. EMBRYOLOGY. Professors SCHOTTÉ and EMERSON.

A description of developmental processes centered mostly around problems concerning the embryology of vertebrates. An analysis of the factors of development. Histological methods useful for embryological studies. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: two term-courses in Biology. *Elective for Sophomores.*

34. GENERAL PHYSIOLOGY. Professor CHILD.

A study of the physical and chemical structures and processes common to living things to provide a basis for the understanding of the functioning organism and its parts. Physical and chemical experiments closely related to biology. The physiology and chemistry of movement, responsiveness, metabolism, growth and reproduc-

tion. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Biology 1 or 2. Chemistry and Physics recommended. *Elective for Sophomores.*

55, 56. BIOLOGICAL PROBLEMS. The Staff.

Individual problems. Class work consists of a Journal Club (one hour) and a seminar (one hour), at each of which reports are made according to a schedule posted at the beginning of the term. This course though designed primarily for candidates for the degree with distinction is open to other advanced students with the consent of the department. A final thesis covering the results of the individual work is required. Requisite: three term-courses in Biology. *Elective for Juniors.*

59, 60. BIOLOGICAL PROBLEMS. The Staff.

Individual problems. Class work consists of a Journal Club (one hour) and a seminar (one hour), at each of which reports are made according to a schedule posted at the beginning of the term. This course though designed primarily for candidates for the degree with distinction is open to other advanced students with the consent of the department. A final thesis covering the results of the individual work is required. Requisite: three term-courses in Biology. *Elective for Seniors and Graduate Students.*

## Chemistry

NOTE.—Students preparing for medical school should take Chemistry 15-16, 31-32 or 33, and 35-36.

Students preparing for professional work as chemists upon graduation, or who plan to go to graduate school, should complete Chemistry 32 and 36 in time to take 59-60 in the final two terms. These courses and their prerequisites, together with two years of college physics, and the equivalent of two years of German, constitute the minimum requirement of the American Chemical Society for the accredited program.

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### *Requirements for the Degree with Distinction*

The degree with distinction will be awarded to those students who complete eight or more term-courses in chemistry with

sufficiently high standing, and who, in addition, participate in the seminar for at least three terms and pass a comprehensive examination.

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1. INORGANIC AND THEORETICAL CHEMISTRY. Professor BEEBE.

A study of the chemistry of inorganic substances, and an introduction to theoretical chemistry with special emphasis on ionic equilibria. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Mathematics 1, which may be taken concurrently. This course is requisite, for majors in the department, for further chemistry courses. *Elective for Freshmen.*

2. GENERAL AND ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY. Professor GREGG.

A study of general chemistry and an introduction to qualitative analysis. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Chemistry 1. *Elective for Freshmen.*

16. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS. Professor GRAHAME.

Gravimetric and volumetric analysis. Three hours classroom and six hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Chemistry 15. *Elective for Freshmen.*

60. CONFERENCE AND ADVANCED LABORATORY COURSE.

Individual laboratory problems arranged in conference with some member of the department. These may be advanced types of inorganic or organic syntheses, physico-chemical experiments, or analyses, or they may be problems for original investigation. A long paper or thesis is prepared in connection with this work. This course includes participation in the weekly seminar on topics of current interest. Requisite: Chemistry 31-32 or 33, and 35-36. This course is open to candidates for the degree with distinction, and to others with the consent of the department. *Elective for Seniors.*

## Economics

### *Requirements for the Degree with Distinction*

Unless special exception is made, candidates for the degree with distinction will be expected to plan their courses for the major in economics as follows:



Sophomore Year—1. Economics 15-16.

Junior Year —2. Economics 55-56.

—3. Economics 31-32, or 33-34, or 35-36, or 37-38 (or in special cases a two-term course in an allied field).

Senior Year —4. Economics 59-60.

#### 15. INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMICS. Professor WARNE.

An introductory study of the principles of economics. Prerequisite for all other courses in economics. *Elective for Sophomores.*

#### 33. HISTORY AND THEORY OF THE LABOR MOVEMENT. Professor WARNE.

The economic and social relations of the wage earners with the employers and the public; trade and company unionism, labor legislation, social insurance, cooperation, and political action. Requisite: Economics 15-16. *Elective for Juniors.*

#### 55. CONFERENCE COURSE. Professors TAYLOR and WARNE.

A seminar course devoted to the examination of the causes underlying the wealth and poverty of nations. Requisite: Economics 15-16. *Elective for Juniors.*

## English

#### 1. COMPOSITION. Professors McKEON and CRAIG.

*Required for Freshmen entering in October.*

#### 2. COMPOSITION. Professors BAIRD and BROWER.

*Required for Freshmen completing English 1.*

#### 7. RELIGION AND LITERATURE. Professor ELLIOTT.

Christian and pagan imagination in English literature from the beginning to the present. Significant poems, dramas, novels, and essays. (Same course as Religion 7.) *Elective for Freshmen.*

#### 25. ATTITUDES TOWARD SCIENCE IN ENGLISH LITERATURE OF THE 17TH AND 19TH CENTURIES. Professors BAIRD and CRAIG.

A study of selected prose writers to determine their awareness of and attitudes toward scientific ideas. *Elective for Sophomores.*

## Fine Arts

### 15. THEORY AND TECHNIQUE. Professor ROGERS.

The study, both in theory and practice, of fundamentals of line, form, and color, of past and present materials, techniques, and styles of pictorial expression, of design and composition. (Procedure and technique of pencil, charcoal, and crayon drawing, principles of design, perspective, and graphic arts.) One lecture and four hours laboratory work per week. *Elective for Freshmen.*

## French

### 12. INTERMEDIATE COURSE. Professor WILLIAMS.

Requisite: Entrance French A or French 11. *Elective for Freshmen.*

### 5. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. Professor FRENCH.

Requisite: Entrance French B, French 3-4, or French 11-12. *Elective for Freshmen.*

### 15. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE BEFORE 1700. Professor TURGEON.

Requisite: French 6, or, for entering Freshmen, a satisfactory score on the Scholastic Achievement Test in French. *Elective for Freshmen with the approval of the Department and Dean.*

### 16. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY. Professor TURGEON.

Requisite: French 15. *Elective for Sophomores and for Freshmen who have completed French 15.*

### 33. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. Professor WILLIAMS.

Requisite: A grade of C in French 6 or French 16. *Elective for Juniors with the approval of the Department.*

## Geography

### 31. POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE. Professor KENDALL.

The arrangement and distribution of both physical and cultural features for the continent as a whole followed by detailed consid-

eration of the geographic nature of the individual countries. The broad patterns of climate, land forms, and population distribution. The geographic nature of the major political units and the human utilization of resources within each. The geographic aspects of boundary and population problems. Treatment is in terms of the countries as they existed on September 1, 1939. *Elective for Sophomores.*

## German

1. ELEMENTARY COURSE. PROFESSOR KERN.

*Elective for Freshmen.*

2. ELEMENTARY COURSE. PROFESSOR SCENNA.

Requisite: German 1. *Elective for Freshmen.*

3. INTERMEDIATE COURSE. PROFESSORS SCENNA and MANTHEY-ZORN.

Requisite: German 1-2 or its equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*

7. GOETHE. PROFESSOR MANTHEY-ZORN.

Requisite: German 3-4 or its equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*

## Greek

1. GREEK GRAMMAR. PROFESSOR FOBES.

Students who elect Greek 1, and who remain in college the next term, must elect Greek 2. *Elective for Freshmen.*

5. THE LYRIC POETS; PLATO. PROFESSOR FOBES.

A study of the less difficult lyric poets and of Plato's *Apology*. Requisite: Greek 4, or Entrance Greek A, B, H. *Elective for Freshmen.*

## History

### *Requirements for the Degree with Distinction*

Each candidate is expected to pursue a consistent program of study to be worked out with the department not later than the

end of the sophomore year. He must take at least ten term-courses in the department subsequent to the freshman year. Under unusual circumstances two of these ten courses may be in a related field. His program must include History 55-56 and History 59-60. In connection with History 59-60 each candidate will write a thesis under the direction of some member of the department and will take a general examination at the end of the senior year.

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2. INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORY OF CONTEMPORARY CIVILIZATION.  
Professor PACKARD.

*Elective for Freshmen.*

18. MODERN ENGLISH HISTORY. Mr. GILMORE.

Requisite: History 1-2. *Elective for Sophomores.*

19. AMERICAN HISTORY. Professor CONN.

*Elective for Sophomores.*

29. THE HISTORY OF POLITICAL THOUGHT FROM THE GREEKS TO  
ROUSSEAU. Professor SHERMAN.

(Same course as Political Science 29.) *Elective for Sophomores.*

59. CONFERENCE COURSE. Professor PACKARD and Mr. GILMORE.

*Elective for Seniors, and for Juniors with the consent of the Department.*

## Italian

16. INTERMEDIATE COURSE. Professor FRENCH.

Requisite: Italian 15. *Elective for Sophomores.*

## Latin

3. VERGIL, *Aeneid*; OVID, *Metamorphoses*. Professor ROWLAND.

Requisite: Two or three units in Latin, not including poetry authors. *Elective for Freshmen.*



15. PLAUTUS, *Trinummus*, OR TERENCE, *Phormio*; LIVY, SELECTIONS FROM BOOKS I-X; TACITUS, *Germania* AND *Agricola*.  
Professor BENNETT.

Requisite: Latin 6. *Elective for Sophomores.*

18. LATIN LITERATURE IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION.  
Professor ROWLAND.

*Elective for Sophomores.*

## Mathematics

1. TRIGONOMETRY AND ANALYTIC GEOMETRY. Professor NELSON.  
*Elective for Freshmen.*

2. ANALYTIC GEOMETRY AND AN INTRODUCTION TO THE CALCULUS.  
Professor NEWLIN.

Requisite: Mathematics 1 or entrance credit for Trigonometry.  
*Elective for Freshmen.*

15. CALCULUS. Professor BROWN.

Requisite: Mathematics 2 or 11. *Elective for Freshmen.*

16. CALCULUS. Professor SPRAGUE.

Requisite: Mathematics 15. *Elective for Sophomores.*

## Music

13. APPLIED MUSIC.

Private instruction by members of the Department of Music of Smith College. A fee of \$75 is charged to cover part of the cost of this instruction. *Open only to certain qualified students with the consent of the Department.*

17. BEETHOVEN. Professor MORGAN.

Beethoven's orchestral, chamber, and piano music. Requisite: Music 1. *Elective for Sophomores.*

## Philosophy

6. CHRISTIANITY IN THE LIGHT OF ITS HISTORY.  
Professor LAMPRECHT.

Protestantism and its chief branches. Current philosophical anal-

ysis and appraisal of religion. (Same course as Religion 6.) Requisite: Philosophy 5 or Religion 5. *Elective for Freshmen.*

15. INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHICAL LITERATURE.

Professor LAMPRECHT.

A study of certain great books in the literature of philosophy. *Elective for Freshmen.*

17. LOGIC. Professor KENNEDY.

The conditions under which thinking proceeds, elements of formal logic, induction and scientific method. *Elective for Sophomores.*

## Physical Education

For the duration of the war the College requires Physical Education of all students. The course is carefully planned to prepare men for the vigorous requirements of the armed services or to keep in condition men who are not eligible for service.

The program consists of complete physical examination, physical fitness test, swimming course, obstacle course, special exercises and a program of vigorous team games and sports.

The sports which are included are:

Baseball	Football	Squash
Basketball	Labor Squad	Swimming
Boxing	Obstacle Course	Tennis
Cross Country Hiking	Rugby	Track
Fencing	Skiing	Tumbling
	Soccer	Wrestling

## Physics

1. GENERAL PHYSICS: MECHANICS AND HEAT. Professor BISCOE.

An introduction to general physics with emphasis on basic experimental phenomena, fundamental principles and simple analytical deductions. Three hours classroom and one three-hour laboratory period per week. Requisite: Plane Trigonometry. *Elective for Freshmen.*

2. GENERAL PHYSICS: ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM, SOUND AND LIGHT. Professors STIFLER and BISCOE.

A continuation of Physics 1. Three hours classroom and one

three-hour laboratory period per week. Requisite: Physics 1. *Elective for Freshmen.*

51. THEORETICAL PHYSICS. Professor STIFLER.

An introduction to the methods of mathematical physics. Vector analysis and its applications in mechanics, electricity, etc. Three hours classroom work per week. Requisite: at least two years of college mathematics and Physics 1-2. *Elective for Juniors.*

## Political Science

1. AN INTRODUCTION TO AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. Professor SAUNDERS.

A study of the American National Government in operation. *Elective for Freshmen.*

29. THE HISTORY OF POLITICAL THOUGHT FROM THE GREEKS TO ROUSSEAU. Professor SHERMAN.

(Same course as History 29.) *Elective for Sophomores.*

## Portuguese

15. AN INTRODUCTION TO THE PORTUGUESE LANGUAGE, WITH EMPHASIS ON THE LANGUAGE AS SPOKEN IN BRAZIL.

Professor BENNETT.

*Elective for Freshmen.*

## Psychology

15. INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY. Professor TOLL.

*Elective for Sophomores.*

31. SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY. Professor TOLL.

Requisite: Psychology 15-16. *Elective for Juniors.*

## Public Speaking

1. FUNDAMENTALS OF ORAL EXPRESSION. Professor GARRISON.

A consideration of the principles of correctness, clearness, and effectiveness in speaking, with practice in the delivery of short original speeches. One hour per week. *Required for Freshmen entering in October.*

## 2. FUNDAMENTALS OF ORAL EXPRESSION. PROFESSOR GARRISON.

A continuation of the work done in Public Speaking 1, with emphasis upon the psychology of the audience. *Required for Freshmen completing Public Speaking 1.*

## Religion

## 6. CHRISTIANITY IN THE LIGHT OF ITS HISTORY.

Professor LAMPRECHT.

Protestantism and its chief branches. Current philosophical analysis and appraisal of religion (Same course as Philosophy 6). *Requisite: Philosophy 5 or Religion 5. Elective for Freshmen.*

## 7. RELIGION AND LITERATURE. PROFESSOR ELLIOTT.

Christian and pagan imagination in English literature from the beginning to the present. Significant poems, dramas, novels, and essays. (Same course as English 7.) *Elective for Freshmen.*

## Spanish

## 12. INTERMEDIATE COURSE. PROFESSOR JEANS.

*Requisite: Entrance Spanish A or Spanish 11. Elective for Freshmen with the consent of the Department.*

## 5. ADVANCED COURSE. PROFESSOR JEANS.

*Requisite: Spanish 11-12, Entrance Spanish B, or, with the consent of the Department and of the Dean, Entrance Spanish A. Elective for Freshmen.*

## 15. ADVANCED COMPOSITION AND CONVERSATION. PROFESSOR JEANS.

*Requisite: A grade of B in Spanish 5-6 or in Spanish 3, or the consent of the Department. Elective for Sophomores.*

## 16. CLASSIC MASTERPIECES. PROFESSOR JEANS.

*Requisite: A grade of C in Spanish 5-6, or the consent of the Department. Elective for Sophomores.*

## Spring Term

(1945)

The courses to be offered in the Spring Term will be listed later in a supplementary Announcement of Courses.



# Honors

## THE BOND FIFTEEN

From the fifteen Seniors who have attained the highest general standing at the end of the first semester of senior year, two speakers are selected upon the basis of literary and oratorical merit to deliver orations at the Senior Chapel service. The Bond Prize of one hundred dollars is awarded to the speaker who delivers the best oration.

## THE PHI BETA KAPPA SOCIETY

Juniors who have attained a grade of eighty-eight per cent after five semesters and Seniors who have attained a grade of eighty-five per cent after seven semesters are eligible for election to membership in the Phi Beta Kappa Society.

### OFFICERS 1943-1944 AND 1944-1945

*President:* DEAN C. SCOTT PORTER, M.A.

*Vice President:* PRESIDENT ERNEST H. WILKINS, Ph.D., Litt.D., LL.D.

*Secretary and Treasurer:* PROFESSOR GEORGE B. FUNNELL, M.A.

### *Third Election from the Class of 1943 (January 1943)*

John Janeway Conger

Lloyd Dean Sprague

### *First Election from the Class of 1945 (August 1943)*

André Charles du Bouchet

Donald Ross Grant

Joseph Rudnick Gordon

Alfred Coles Haven Jr.

### *Second Election from the Class of 1944 (August 1943)*

Francis Xavier Fellers

Geoffrey Knight Jr.

Kenneth Leslie Hardy

Alan Warnock Myers

James Madden Hund

Benjamin Shambaugh

Howard Joseph Kessler

### *Third Election from the Class of 1944 (October 1943)*

Donald Hamilton Bayles

Walter Barry Mallon Jr.

### *Elected as of the Class of 1943 (June 1944)*

Bruce Buzzell Benson

### *First Election from the Class of 1946 (August 1944)*

Aron David Kossoff

*Second Election from the Class of 1946 (October 1944)*

Jürgen Michael Honig

*Second Election from the Class of 1945 (October 1944)*

Leonide Goldstein

### DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION

"Distinction at Graduation" is awarded for special work involving collateral reading or investigation under the direction of a department or group, together with general excellence in college work. Degrees with Distinction are noted on the diploma and the Commencement program, and announced in the annual catalog.

### HONORABLE MENTION

Honorable mention is awarded in the various departments under the following conditions:

- (1) A standing of not less than seventy-five per cent attained in every department for the year.
- (2) An average of ninety-three per cent maintained for a full year's course in the department in which honorable mention is sought.

The names of those who have honorable mention are announced in the annual catalogue.

## Prizes

The following prizes are offered annually for proficiency in the work of the several departments of collegiate study, and for other qualifications; the exact amounts awarded may vary slightly in cases which depend on the annual income of certain funds.

The conditions of award as stated are as provided for a normal pre-war two-semester year. The accelerated program of three terms necessitates some changes, which are announced from time to time.

### ENGLISH

*THE ARMSTRONG PRIZE*, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Collin Armstrong of the class of 1877 in memory of his mother Miriam Collin Armstrong, awarded in the form of books to the value of forty dollars to members of the freshman class who excel in composition.

No award

*THE COLLIN ARMSTRONG POETRY PRIZE*, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Mrs. Elizabeth H. Armstrong; forty dollars is awarded to the undergraduate author of the best original poem or group of poems.

No award

*THE JOHN FRANKLIN GENUNG PRIZE*, of fifty dollars, given each year anonymously in memory of Professor Genung, is awarded to that member of the junior or senior class who excels in prose composition.

No award

*THE HARRY RICHMOND HUNTER, JR. PRIZE*, from the income of a fund of approximately \$1,200, given by H. R. Hunter and Emma Louise Hunter in memory of their son, Harry Richmond Hunter, Jr.; forty dollars is awarded to that member of the

sophomore class who presents the best essay on a topic approved by the English department.

No award

*THE FOLGER PRIZES*, two prizes in a total amount of one hundred and fifty dollars, established by the Board of Trustees in memory of Henry C. Folger, Jr., of the class of 1879, and of Mrs. Folger, are awarded to members of the senior and junior classes and to sophomores in English (Shakespeare) for the best essays on Shakespearean topics.

No award

### GREEK

*THE HUTCHINS PRIZE*, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by the late Waldo Hutchins of the class of 1842; forty dollars is awarded to the best scholar in Greek at the end of the junior year. The scholarship is determined chiefly by the regular recitations and examinations of the department but special studies and examinations may also be required of the candidates.

No award

*THE WILLIAM C. COLLAR PRIZE*, from the income of a fund of \$1,000 given by the late William C. Collar of the class of 1859; forty dollars is awarded to that member of the freshman class who shall make on a written examination the best version in English of a previously unseen page from some Greek author.

No award

### LATIN

*THE BERTRAM PRIZES*, from the income of a fund of \$1,500, given by the late John Bertram of Salem; two prizes of thirty dol-

lars each are awarded to those students who, together with attaining a high average in Latin, present the best essays on some approved topic connected with the course.

No award

*THE BILLINGS PRIZES*, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Frederick Billings in memory of Parmly Billings of the class of 1884; two prizes of twenty-five dollars and fifteen dollars are awarded for general excellence in the work of the sophomore year together with the best essays on special topics connected with the authors read in that year.

No award

*THE FRESHMAN PRIZE*, part of the income of an anonymous fund of approximately \$1,500; twenty dollars is awarded for the highest scholarship in the Latin of the freshman year. The award is determined by the reading at sight of pages from Cicero, Livy, Horace, and Ovid.

No award

*THE JUNIOR PRIZES*, part of the income of an anonymous fund of approximately \$1,500; two prizes of twenty dollars each are awarded to those students who, together with attaining a high average in Latin, present the best essays on some approved topic connected with the course.

No award

## MATHEMATICS, PHYSICS, AND ASTRONOMY

*THE PORTER PRIZES*, from the income of a fund of \$500, given by the late Eleazer Porter of Hadley; two prizes of ten dollars each are awarded for proficiency in first year physics and astronomy respectively.

No award



*THE WALKER PRIZES*, part of the income of a fund of \$6,000, given by the late William J. Walker of Newport, Rhode Island; two prizes of fifty dollars and twenty-five dollars are awarded for proficiency in mathematics of the first year and two prizes of seventy-five dollars and thirty-five dollars for proficiency in mathematics of the second year. In each case the award is determined by an examination.

No award

### ADMISSION PRIZE

*THE PORTER ADMISSION PRIZE*, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by the late Eleazer Porter of Hadley; forty dollars is awarded to the student who passes the best examination in an ancient language, a modern language (French or German), English, and mathematics at an examination in October open to all members of the entering class. The name of the successful candidate, together with that of his school or of the instructor with whom he prepared for college, is published in the catalogue.

No award

### PUBLIC SPEAKING

*THE BANCROFT PRIZES*, of one hundred and twenty-five and of seventy-five dollars, from the income of a fund given by Frederic Bancroft of the class of 1882; awarded to the two members of the senior class who produce the best orations. Both composition and delivery are considered in making the awards.

No award

*THE BOND PRIZE*, from the income of a fund of \$2,000, given by the late Ephraim W. Bond of the class of 1841; one hundred dollars is awarded for the best production spoken at the Senior Chapel service. The award is determined by a committee appointed by the Trustees upon nomination by the Faculty.

No award

*THE HARDY PRIZES*, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by the late Alpheus Hardy of Boston; two prizes of twenty-five dollars and fifteen dollars are awarded for excellence in extemporaneous speaking.

No award

*THE KELLOGG PRIZES*, from the income of a fund of \$33,000, given by the late Rufus B. Kellogg of the class of 1858; two prizes of sixty dollars each are awarded, one to a member of the sophomore class and one to a member of the freshman class, for excellence in declamation.

Divided among

MALCOLM HENRY WHITE '47

JAMES INGRAM MERRILL '47

KARL JUDSON BOHMER '47

FREDERICK HERMANN SONTAG '46

WILLIAM BRENDAN SULLIVAN '47

*THE ROGERS PRIZE*, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Noah C. Rogers of the class of 1880; forty dollars is awarded to a member of the junior class for excellence in debate.

No award

*THE RAYMOND KEITH BRYANT PRIZE*, an annual gift of twenty-five dollars from Robert E. and Ethel M. Bryant in memory of their son, Raymond Keith Bryant, of the class of 1936, is awarded to that undergraduate who, in the opinion of a board of judges, gives the best single performance of the year in a Masquers' play.

No award

#### PRIZE SCHOLARSHIPS

*THE HARVEY BLODGETT SCHOLARSHIP*, from the income of a fund of \$2,000, established by Frederick H. Blodgett in memory of his grandfather, Harvey Blodgett of the class of 1829, is awarded to aid student work in biology and geology in their educational phases as distinct from their more technical and strictly scientific phases: combined with

*THE PHI DELTA THETA SCHOLARSHIP*, from the income of a fund of \$500, established by the Phi Delta Theta Fraternity, is awarded as a scholarship at the Woods Hole Marine Laboratory to that student who has shown the greatest proficiency in biology.

No award

(The two preceding scholarships usually are combined and awarded as one.)

*THE ADDISON BROWN SCHOLARSHIP*, from the income of a fund of \$5,000, bequeathed by the late Addison Brown of the class of 1852; two hundred dollars is awarded to that member of the senior class who, being already on the scholarship list, shall have attained the highest standing in the studies of the freshman, sophomore, and junior years.

No award

*THE SAMUEL WALLEY BROWN SCHOLARSHIP*, from the income of a fund of \$5,000, given by the late Samuel Walley Brown of the class of 1866; two hundred dollars is awarded to that member of the sophomore class who at the end of his sophomore year shall in the estimation of the Trustees rank highest in his class in character, class leadership, scholarship, and athletic ability.

No award

*THE JOHN SUMNER RUNNELLS MEMORIAL*, from the income of a fund of \$5,000, given in memory of John Sumner Runnells of the class of 1865; two hundred dollars is awarded to that member of the sophomore class who shall in the opinion of the Trustees of the College be preëminent in his zeal for knowledge and industry to attain it.

No award

*THE FRANK A. HOSMER SCHOLARSHIP*, from the income of a fund of approximately \$12,000 established by Frank A. Hosmer of the class of 1875; four hundred and seventy-five dollars is awarded to that member of the sophomore class who, being already

on the scholarship list, shall have attained the highest standing in the studies of the freshman year.

No award

*THE HARRY DE FOREST SMITH SCHOLARSHIP*, an annual gift of four hundred and fifty dollars, is awarded to a member of the freshman class enrolled in one of the regular courses in the department of Greek. The award is made on the basis of an examination given at the candidate's school in the March preceding his entrance to college. Students who have had either two or three years of Greek at school are eligible for this scholarship.

WARREN ELLIOTT TURNER

#### OTHER PRIZES

*THE SAWYER PRIZES*, from the income of a fund of \$1,574, given by the late Edmund H. Sawyer, hon. 1878; sixty dollars is available for prizes for excellence in the department of Hygiene and Physical Education.

No award

*THE RALPH WALDO RICE PRIZE*, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Mrs. May Rice Jenkins in memory of her brother, Ralph Waldo Rice, of the class of 1910; forty dollars is awarded for the best essay on "The Liberal College and Christian Citizenship" or any other subject named by the Faculty.

No award

*THE ANNA BAKER HEAP PRIZE*, from the income of a fund of approximately \$900, given by the late Arnold N. Heap of the class of 1873; forty dollars is awarded to that Senior who submits the best essay in the field of "Art."

No award

*THE JOHN GOUGH HOWARD PRIZE*, an annual gift of twenty-five dollars from the class of 1919 in memory of their classmate, John Gough Howard, Editor-in-Chief-Elect of the *Amherst*



*Student*, killed in military service in May, 1919, is awarded at the end of the college year to that member of the Editorial Board of the *Amherst Student* or to the author of a communication appearing in its columns, who, in the opinion of a Board of Judges, has written, prior to May first, the best editorial or communication aiming to influence undergraduate opinion.

No award

*THE MOSELEY PRIZES*, from the income of a fund of \$5,000, given by the late Thomas W. H. Moseley of Hyde Park; two prizes of one hundred and fifty dollars and seventy-five dollars are awarded to members of the senior class for the best essays on a subject approved by the Department of Philosophy and Religion.

No award

*THE HOWARD HILL MOSSMAN TROPHY*, awarded annually to the member of the senior class, who, in the opinion of a committee consisting of the President of the College, the Dean, the Director of Intercollegiate Athletics, the Professor of Physical Education, and the President of the Student Council, has brought, during his four years at Amherst, the greatest honor in athletics to his Alma Mater—the word “honor” to be interpreted as relating both to achievement and to sportsmanship.

No award

*THE LINCOLN LOWELL RUSSELL PRIZE*, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by the late J. W. Russell, Jr. of the class of 1899 in memory of his son; thirty dollars is awarded to that member of the graduating class who has done most to foster the singing spirit in Amherst College.

No award

*THE STANLEY V. and CHARLES B. TRAVIS PRIZE*, from the income of a fund of \$2,000, given by the late Charles B. Travis of the class of 1864; eighty dollars is awarded to that member of the graduating class who has made the most improvement as a man and as a scholar during his college course.

No award

*THE WOODS PRIZE*, an annual gift of sixty dollars in memory of the late Josiah B. Woods of Enfield, is awarded for outstanding excellence in culture and faithfulness to duty as a man and as a scholar—particular attention being given in any prominent case to improvement during the four years' course.

No award

*THE PSI UPSILON PRIZE*, from the income of a fund of approximately \$3,600, established by the Gamma Chapter of Psi Upsilon in 1941 on the occasion of the Centennial Anniversary of the founding of the Chapter, to be awarded to that member of the graduating class who, in the opinion of a committee consisting of the President of the College, the Dean, and the Director of Physical Education, is considered to be, in the terms of the ancient Athenian oath\*, the "first citizen" of the College.

No award

*THE TREADWAY INTERFRATERNITY SCHOLARSHIP TROPHY*, a silver cup, given by Hon. Allen Treadway of the class of 1886, in memory of his son, Charles Denton Treadway, awarded to that fraternity or the group of all non-fraternity men which has attained the highest scholastic average during the previous academic year.

No award

*THE HAROLD I. PRATT POOL FUND* of \$5,000, given by Harold I. Pratt of the class of 1900, to provide medals to be awarded for excellence in swimming.

\* "I will not disgrace the soldier's arms, nor abandon the comrade who stands at my side; but whether alone or with many, I will fight to defend things sacred and profane. I will hand down my country not lessened, but larger and better than I have received it. I will accept readily and with understanding the verdicts of our judges, and I will obey the established laws and such other laws as the people may establish. If anyone shall attempt to overthrow the laws, I will not permit it, but whether alone or with many, I will fight to defend them; and I will honor the religion of our fathers. The gods attest this oath!"

# Fellowships

*The names of those to whom fellowships have been awarded will be found on page 20.*

## THE ROSWELL DWIGHT HITCHCOCK MEMORIAL FELLOWSHIP

Of two hundred and fifty dollars, established through the agency of the Alpha Delta Phi Fraternity, is awarded annually, under conditions determined by the Faculty, to a member of the Senior class for excellence in history and the social and economic sciences. The holder of the Fellowship pursues for one year, at an institution approved by the Faculty, a course of study in history or economics, to be completed within the period of two years next following graduation. The amount of the Fellowship is paid in two instalments, one on completion of one-half the year's work, the other at the end of the year.

Applications should be made in writing to the Dean before December first.

## THE RUFUS B. KELLOGG UNIVERSITY FELLOWSHIP

The gift of the late Rufus B. Kellogg of the Class of 1858 awards the income of about thirty thousand dollars for seven years to an alumnus of Amherst College, who shall be appointed upon the following conditions:

(1) He shall be elected by the Faculty from the members of the class graduated at the close of the academic year in which this election shall be made, or from the members of the classes graduated in the six years immediately preceding the academic year in which this election shall be made.

(2) The Faculty shall select as the incumbent of the said Fellowship the man who, in their judgment, is best equipped for study and research, without regard to any other consideration whatsoever, except that he shall have an especially good knowledge of the Latin and German languages.

(3) The first three years of the term of seven years the incumbent shall spend at a German university (or with the approval of the Faculty of Amherst College, at any other place or places), in



the study of philosophy, philology, literature, history, political science, political economy, mathematics, or natural science. The last four years of the term of seven years shall be spent as a lecturer at Amherst College. But the incumbent shall not give more than thirty lectures per annum, and shall not be required to reside at Amherst more than one college term of any year. The lectures shall be upon a subject selected by himself and approved by the Trustees and shall be given to the Senior class, but the members of all the classes shall have the privilege of attending; and the incumbent shall cause the lectures to be published at the end of his official term in good book form. He shall have no occupation or employment during the period of his Fellowship, except such as pertains to the duty of his Fellowship.

#### THE EDWARD HITCHCOCK FELLOWSHIP

Of nine hundred dollars was founded by the late Mrs. Frank L. Babbott of Brooklyn, N. Y., to promote graduate study in the department of physical education. Its object is to make the student familiar with the best methods of physical training, both in the gymnasium and on the field. The appointment is made by the Faculty.

#### THE AMHERST MEMORIAL FELLOWSHIPS FOR THE STUDY OF SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS

Fellowships to perpetuate the memory of those Amherst men who gave their lives for an ideal. The following statement expresses the purpose of the donor of these fellowships: "Realizing the need for better understanding and more complete adjustment between men and existing social, economic, and political institutions, it is my desire to establish a fellowship for the study of the principles underlying these human relationships."

Appointments to these fellowships may be made from the graduating class or the alumni of Amherst College or of other colleges, the object being to permit men of character, scholarly promise, and intellectual curiosity to investigate some problem in the humanistic sciences. Candidates should be men of sound health. During previous training they should have given evidence of marked mental ability in some branch of the social sciences—history, economics, political science—and have given promise of original contribution



to a particular field of study. It is desirable that they possess qualities of leadership, a spirit of service, and an intention to devote their efforts to the betterment of social conditions through teaching in its broad sense, journalism, politics, or field work.

Appointments may be made for terms of two years. Tenure may, however, be shorter or longer, depending upon the nature of the subjects investigated or upon other circumstances which, in the judgment of the committee, warrant a variation in the length of tenure.

The stipend will vary according to the circumstances of the appointment. Awards will depend upon those aspects of individual cases which, in the judgment of the committee, most suitably fulfill the purpose of the foundation.

Applications should be made before December first upon blank forms to be obtained from the Secretary of the Amherst Memorial Fellowships, Dean's Office, Amherst College.

#### THE JOHN WOODRUFF SIMPSON FELLOWSHIPS AND LECTURESHIPS

A fund of about \$170,000 given in memory of John Woodruff Simpson of the Class of 1871, by his wife and daughter. The uses of the income as defined by the donors are as follows:

"1. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in studying law at any school approved by the Board of Trustees of the College;

"2. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in studying medicine at any school approved by the Board of Trustees of the College;

"3. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in studying theology at any school approved by the Board of Trustees of Amherst College, without regard to the particular creed or particular religious belief taught thereat;

"4. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in studying at any school, college or university approved by the Board of Trustees of the College, in preparation for the teaching profession.

"5. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in graduate study at the universities of Oxford or Cambridge in England;

"6. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in graduate study at the Sorbonne in Paris;

"7. To secure from time to time from England, France or elsewhere scholars for the purpose of delivering lectures or courses of instruction at Amherst College."

Application should be made in writing to the Dean before December first.

#### THE FORRIS JEWETT MOORE FELLOWSHIPS

These fellowships, three in number, were given in memory of Forris Jewett Moore of the Class of 1889 by his widow, Emma B. Moore.

1. A fund of about fifteen thousand dollars, the income of which is to be used to assist some graduate of Amherst College who has distinguished himself in the study of chemistry while an undergraduate and desires to engage in further study of that subject, preference to be given to eligible candidates whose plans lie in the field of organic chemistry. The beneficiary is to be a member of the graduating class of the year preceding that in which he holds the Fellowship.

2. A fund of about ten thousand dollars, the income of which is to be awarded to a graduate of Amherst College who has distinguished himself in the study of history while an undergraduate and desires to engage in further study on that subject. The beneficiary is to be a member of the graduating class of the year preceding that in which he holds the Fellowship.

3. A fund of about eleven thousand dollars, the income of which is to be awarded to a graduate of Amherst College who has distinguished himself in the study of philosophy while an undergraduate and desires to engage in further study on that subject. The beneficiary is to be a member of the graduating class of the year preceding that in which he holds the Fellowship.

Applications for these Fellowships should be made in writing to the Dean before December first.

#### THE HENRY P. FIELD FELLOWSHIP

Two fellowships of five hundred dollars each are available from the income of the bequest of the late Henry P. Field of the class of 1880, to promote graduate study in the fields of English and His-

tory. Appointments are made annually by the College on the recommendation of the departments of English and History.

#### THE GEORGE A. PLIMPTON FELLOWSHIPS

These fellowships, established by the Board of Trustees of Amherst College in memory of George A. Plimpton of the Class of 1876, a member of the Board from 1890 to 1895 and from 1900 to 1936 and President of the Board from 1907 to 1936, are to be awarded without stipend to members of the senior class who are of outstanding scholastic ability and promise, who plan to continue their studies in graduate school, and who are not in need of financial assistance.

These fellowships will be awarded by the Board of Trustees upon recommendation of the Faculty Fellowship Committee. Application should be made in writing to the Dean on or before December first.

#### FELLOWSHIPS AWARDED BY THE AMERICAN SCHOOLS OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS AND ROME

The attention of graduate students interested in the Classics and in Archaeology and Ancient Art is called to the opportunities offered by the American Schools of Classical Studies at Athens and Rome. As the College contributes regularly to the support of these schools, any Amherst graduate may enjoy the privileges of study at either school without charge for tuition and may compete for the annual fellowships which they offer. Further information may be obtained from any classical teacher at the College.

#### THE SHERMAN PRATT FACULTY FELLOWSHIPS FOR STUDY ABROAD

These fellowships are awarded by the President of the College to younger members of the Amherst Faculty, on the basis of past performance in teaching and scholarship and programs for further study. The stipends may be fixed in such amount as the President may determine. Each holder of a Sherman Pratt Fellowship will be expected on his return to the College to deliver to the college body one or more lectures.

# Lectureships

## THE HENRY WARD BEECHER LECTURESHIP

This lectureship fund of \$10,000 was founded by Frank L. Abbott, LL.D., of the Class of 1878, in honor of Henry Ward Beecher, of the Class of 1834. The incumbent is appointed biennially by the Faculty for supplementary lectures in the departments of History and the political, social, and economic sciences.

## THE CLYDE FITCH FUND

A fund of twenty thousand dollars was established by Captain and Mrs. W. G. Fitch of New York in memory of their son, Clyde Fitch, of the Class of 1886. The income of this fund is to be used for the furtherance of the study of English literature and dramatic art and literature. The whole or part of this income is usually devoted to the remuneration of an eminent lecturer, who may also take a part in the regular instruction of the College.

## THE JOHN WOODRUFF SIMPSON LECTURESHIP

A fund of about \$170,000 was established in memory of John Woodruff Simpson, of the Class of 1871, by his wife and daughter. The income is to be used for fellowships and "to secure from time to time, from England, France or elsewhere, scholars for the purpose of delivering lectures or courses of instruction at Amherst College."



# Certificates Of Achievement

CONFERRED FEBRUARY 11, 1944

On the members of the Army Air Corps, 65th Training Detachment,  
AAFTTC

Vincent P. Adley	Albert Finkelstein	Robert K. Liesch
Leo P. Arnaboldi, Jr.	Arthur L. Flashman	Kenneth A. Lohf
Paul C. Arndt	Donald E. Fowler	Robert W. MacDowell
Richard S. Banfield, Jr.	Julian H. Franklin	George A. Male
Wilfred E. Barnes	Howard Fraser	Lawrence E. Martin
Haig Barsamian	Richard L. Fuller	Irwin May
Kingman Bassett	Vincent L. Fyie	John F. McClay
Bruce J. Bayless	Bradlee E. Gage	John P. McCready
Joseph R. Beha	George F. Gerbstadt	Joseph F. McGuire
Norman J. Bennett	Donald R. Gibbons	Larry J. McNichol
Stanley F. Berdahowski	Robert F. Goodspeed	Edward L. Meany
Francis J. Biggi	Harris H. Gould	Charles L. Michaels
Robert J. Black	Herbert Greenberg	Hilary H. Micou, Jr.
Murray H. Block	Grant Griffith	Thomas H. Moore
Edwin T. Bowden, Jr.	Oscar S. Harkavy	Paul H. Morehead
Norman J. Boyan	Daniel E. Hatch	Victor M. Morgan
James R. Boyd	James K. Hoekzema	Donald E. Moser
Otto A. Bremer	Donald C. Horan	Charles W. Naas
Lester Bressack	Vram E. Hovnanian	Jerome P. Nathanson
Worthie E. Briles	Anthony F. Jansic, Jr.	Bernard Nemtzwow
Harold D. Brown	Philip D. Johnson	Delbert G. Ofsthun
Charles A. Burgy, Jr.	Tegner C. Johnson	Caspar R. Ordal
Samuel E. Church	William M. Johnson	Albert A. Pasik
David E. Clark	Richard M. Judd	Leon G. Peao
Vincent W. Cleary	William M. Kaplan	Harold W. Peterson
Alan L. Cole	Leon A. Kelley	Robert J. Peyser
Russell F. Cummings	Thomas A. Kenny	Robert R. Potter
William H. Curley, Jr.	James C. King	Clinton E. Pratt
Henry L. Dalessio	William H. King	Robert I. Raade
Harry J. Danos	Wallace Kinitzer	Preston C. Raynor
Eugene M. Darling, Jr.	Alfred E. Koenig	George D. Reyecraft
Henry B. Davis, Jr.	Victor F. Kolbe	John P. Roberts
Joseph T. Devlin	Harold M. Kominars	Jacob K. Rubinstein
David T. Donovan	Sidney B. Krassner	Paul J. Ryder
Stanley G. Dorfman	Leo O. Langlois	Marlin F. Scholl
William M. DuBlanc	John R. Lawrence	Raymond A. Schmidt, Jr.
Raymond Dykstra	Jay K. Lazrus	George W. Schmitt
John T. A. Ely, Jr.	Paul Lazzaro	Jeremiah Schneiderman
Calvin S. Ewald	Ernest E. Leavitt	Ernest W. Selter
Edward H. Fenech	Irwin S. Lerner	Russell C. Shaw

William F. Singer, Jr.	Roy H. Tangley	Glenn M. Walters
Malcolm K. Skipton, Jr.	Bernard J. TenBroek	Richard L. Wanner
Jack B. Springer	Allen D. Teot	Stephen J. Welsh
Burton S. Stern	David Thomson	John Wilson, Jr.
Sidney M. Stokes	Soteros A. Verenis	William G. Windle
Arthur G. Suber	William F. Vetter	Curtis F. Wonnacott
Chester F. Svenson	Seymour Vogel	Joseph R. Zepf

# Degrees Conferred February 15, 1944

## BACHELOR OF ARTS

*Rite*

Ralph Smith Goodale

## MASTER OF ARTS

Walter Francis Sheehan

# Degrees Conferred June 5, 1944

## BACHELOR OF ARTS

*Degree with Distinction—Summa Cum Laude*

André Charles du Bouchet

*Renaissance Studies and Greek*

*Degree with Distinction—Cum Laude*

William Baer

*Physics*

Allan Adolph Brandt

*Biology*

Joseph Rudnick Gordon

*Chemistry*

Donald Sherman Hauss

*Biology*

Sheldon Howard Kluger

*Biology*

Selig David Snow

*Biology*

*Rite*

Roger Bacon Bond

Clifford Spencer Burdge, Jr.

Robert Lee Craven

David Livingstone Crawford

Howard Felshaw Drew

George Waldo Emerson, Jr.

Grant Griffith

George Morris Grow

Thomas Heyward Howkins

Nathaniel Wyeth Kendall, III

Philip Robert Mooney

Aram Puzant Pakradooni

William Zinsmaster, II

## MASTER OF ARTS

Mary Elizabeth Berry

# Degrees Conferred October 21, 1944

## BACHELOR OF ARTS

*Degree with Distinction—Magna Cum Laude*

Léonide Goldstein

*Biology*

*Degree with Distinction—Cum Laude*

Robert Johnson Howard

*Economics*

*Rite*

\*Charles Elton Ayers, Jr.  
John Booth Patrick

Verne Ross Read  
Frederick Sanders

## Honorary Degrees

CONFERRED JUNE 5, 1944

### MASTER OF ARTS

HORACE SCHERMERHORN

FRED HORACE HAWLEY

EDGAR BURR SMITH

### DOCTOR OF SCIENCE

EDWIN JOSEPH COHN

### DOCTOR OF HUMANE LETTERS

ARCHIBALD VICTOR GALBRAITH

WINFIELD WILLIAM RIEFLER

### DOCTOR OF DIVINITY

RODNEY WILEY ROUNDY

### DOCTOR OF LAWS

VICTOR LLOYD BUTTERFIELD

WALTER W. STEWART

CONFERRED JUNE 29, 1944

### MASTER OF ARTS

OSCAR EMILE SCHOTTÉ

ROBERT BYRON WHITNEY

## Medals

### FOR EMINENT SERVICE

AWARDED JUNE 5, 1944

HOWARD ANSEL HALLIGAN

FRANK GEORGE NELSON

\* Died October 10, 1944.



# Enrollment 1943-1944

## Spring Term

### Graduate Students

Berry, Mary Elizabeth  
Bigelow, Donald Nevins  
Cook, Donald Bearce

*Weymouth, Mass.*  
*Danbury, Conn.*  
*Fitchburg, Mass.*

### Undergraduate Students

The numeral following the name indicates the term of residence in which the student is enrolled.

### Class of 1945

Ayers, Charles Elton, Jr. (8)  
Baer, William (8)  
Brandt, Allan A. (8)  
Conner, Robert Grant (8)  
Craven, Robert Lee (8)  
Crawford, David Livingstone (8)  
du Bouchet, André Charles (8)  
Goldstein, Léonide (7)  
Gordon, Joseph Rudnick (8)  
Hauss, Donald Sherman (8)  
Howard, Robert Johnson (7)  
Howkins, Thomas Heyward (8)  
Kendall, Nathaniel Wyeth, III (8)  
Kluger, Sheldon Howard (8)  
Mooney, Philip Robert (7)  
Newman, Jim Coley (6)  
Oates, Joseph Attwill (5)  
Patrick, John Booth (7)  
Snow, Selig David (8)  
Zinsmaster, William, II (8)

*Worcester, Mass.*  
*New York, N. Y.*  
*Great Neck, N. Y.*  
*Easthampton, Mass.*  
*Detroit, Mich.*  
*Amherst, Mass.*  
*Boston, Mass.*  
*Amherst, Mass.*  
*Amherst, Mass.*  
*New London, Conn.*  
*Walpole, Mass.*  
*Amherst, Mass.*  
*New Haven, Conn.*  
*Wyoming, Pa.*  
*Hudson Falls, N. Y.*  
*Oklahoma City, Okla.*  
*Lynn, Mass.*  
*Montclair, N. J.*  
*Brooklyn, N. Y.*  
*Duluth, Minn.*

## Class of 1946

Achey, Richard Michael (5)  
 Baxter, William MacNeil (6)  
 Bernstein, Lawrence Leonard (5)  
 Branaman, William McDermott (5)  
 Francis, William Rummel (6)  
 Garrett, John Bertram, Jr. (5)  
 Gibbs, Julian Howard (6)  
 Haddow, Douglas Arbuckle (6)  
 Honig, Jürgen Michael (6)  
 Kossoff, Aron David (5)  
 Kronvall, Edward, Jr. (5)  
 Lockwood, Lawrence Woodbury (5)  
 Oppenheim, Louis Frederick (5)  
 Raftery, John Champe (5)  
 Rugg, Robert Cooley (5)  
 Ruiz, Horace Gregory (6)  
 Sontag, Frederick Hermann (4)  
 Staley, Frederick James (6)  
 Washburn, Wesley Wallace, Jr. (5)

*Spring Valley, Pa.*  
*Newton Centre, Mass.*  
*Staten Island, N. Y.*  
*Lexington, Ky.*  
*Charleston, W. Va.*  
*Roxbury, Mass.*  
*Albany, N. Y.*  
*New York, N. Y.*  
*Sewanee, Tenn.*  
*Hartford, Conn.*  
*Longmeadow, Mass.*  
*Springfield, Mass.*  
*Albany, N. Y.*  
*Waynesboro, Va.*  
*Greenfield, Mass.*  
*Charlestown, Mass.*  
*Philadelphia, Pa.*  
*Albany, N. Y.*  
*Brooklyn, N. Y.*

## Class of 1947

Barnes, Harry George, Jr. (2)  
 Bissell, John Daniel (2)  
 Bohmer, Karl Judson (3)  
 Brustein, Robert Sanford (2)  
 Caldwell, David Manchester, Jr. (3)  
 Canavan, Thomas Edward (2)  
 Fields, Martin Jay (4)  
 Gillett, Richard Clark (2)  
 Gordon, Benjamin Dichter (3)  
 Grant, Horton Horton (3)  
 Green, Addison Bennett, Jr. (4)  
 Hamilton, Richard Bradford (2)  
 Hastey, Robert Patterson, Jr. (3)  
 Holt, Arthur Grant, Jr. (3)  
 Humphrey, Philip Strong (3)  
 Jenkins, Richard Keiner (2)  
 Kavanaugh, Charles Nicholas, Jr. (2)  
 Kirschbaum, Jerome (3)  
 Lukert, Ronald Allison (2)  
 Mansfield, John Dray (3)  
 Martin, Hunter Lenon, Jr. (3)  
 Martindale, Carew Pitt (2)  
 Matuszko, Anthony Joseph (2)

*Williamsville, N. Y.*  
*Grand Rapids, Mich.*  
*Pelham, Mass.*  
*New York, N. Y.*  
*Manchester, Conn.*  
*Amherst, Mass.*  
*Rockaway Beach, N. Y.*  
*New London, Conn.*  
*Brooklyn, N. Y.*  
*Encino, Cal.*  
*Holyoke, Mass.*  
*Portland, Maine*  
*Chicago, Ill.*  
*Evanston, Ill.*  
*Litchfield, Conn.*  
*Scarsdale, N. Y.*  
*Lexington, Ky.*  
*Brooklyn, N. Y.*  
*Moriches, N. Y.*  
*New London, Conn.*  
*Tulsa, Okla.*  
*Lansing, Mich.*  
*Hadley, Mass.*

Merrill, James Ingram (3)  
 Meryman, Richard Sumner, Jr. (2)  
 Moore, Paul Arthur (2)  
 Morrison, Alan Naegeli (3)  
 Mortimer, William John (2)  
 O'Connor, Thomas Joseph, Jr. (3)  
 Peters, Raymond Turner (4)  
 Provenzano, Saverio (2)  
 Schneible, Stephen Reid (3)  
 Sibley, John Rawson (2)  
 Stein, Howard S. (3)  
 Sullivan, William Brendan (4)  
 Titus, Walter Franklin (3)  
 Van Valey, Edwin Charles (4)  
 Van Valey, William Donald (2)  
 Von Blon, Robert Herman (3)  
 Weiner, Charles Hershal (2)  
 Wexler, Richard (3)  
 Wheeler, Thomas Lawrence (2)  
 White, Malcolm Henry (2)  
 Wilson, Robert Warne (2)

*New Canaan, Conn.*  
*Groton, Mass.*  
*Swampscott, Mass.*  
*Brooklyn, N. Y.*  
*Randolph, Vt.*  
*Springfield, Mass.*  
*St. Louis, Mo.*  
*Huntington, N. Y.*  
*Greenwich, N. Y.*  
*New York, N. Y.*  
*Brooklyn, N. Y.*  
*Fall River, Mass.*  
*Mamaroneck, N. Y.*  
*Briarcliff Manor, N. Y.*  
*Briarcliff Manor, N. Y.*  
*Pelham Manor, N. Y.*  
*Methuen, Mass.*  
*Brooklyn, N. Y.*  
*Sterling, Ill.*  
*Amherst, Mass.*  
*Detroit, Mich.*

## Class of 1948

Boenau, Arthur Bruce (1)  
 Boynton, Nehemiah, 3rd (1)  
 Eisenmenger, Robert Waltz (1)  
 Evans, David Winston (1)  
 Hobart, Stanley Roberts (1)  
 La Gattuta, John Nicholas (1)  
 Lowden, Reed Carleton (1)  
 Packard, Clayton Palmer, Jr. (1)  
 Ramsdell, Edward Ellis (1)  
 Scott, John Irving (1)  
 Sullivan, Howard Edwards, Jr. (1)  
 Webster, Henry de Forest (1)  
 Wilson, Alan Frederick (1)  
 Wood, Robert Fellows (1)

*Long Island City, N. Y.*  
*Waban, Mass.*  
*Amherst, Mass.*  
*Utica, N. Y.*  
*North Amherst, Mass.*  
*New York, N. Y.*  
*Jackson, Mich.*  
*Minneapolis, Minn.*  
*Great Barrington, Mass.*  
*Larchmont, N. Y.*  
*Haddonfield, N. J.*  
*Scarsdale, N. Y.*  
*Amherst, Mass.*  
*Amherst, Mass.*

## Students Not Enrolled as Candidates for a Degree

Cummings, Jean  
 Marino, Ralph Francis  
 Offenbacher, Elmer Lazard  
 Sanders, Mary Elizabeth  
 Sanz, Carmen

*Northampton, Mass.*  
*Amherst, Mass.*  
*Amherst, Mass.*  
*Cambridge, Mass.*  
*San Diego, Cal.*

## Summary of Enrollment

FELLOWS .....	5
GRADUATE STUDENTS .....	3
CLASS OF 1945 .....	20
CLASS OF 1946 .....	19
CLASS OF 1947 .....	44
CLASS OF 1948 .....	14
STUDENTS NOT CANDIDATES FOR A DEGREE .....	5
<hr/>	
TOTAL .....	110

## Classification of Undergraduates by Residence

New York .....	32	California .....	1
Massachusetts .....	31	Maine .....	1
Connecticut .....	8	Missouri .....	1
Michigan .....	5	Tennessee .....	1
Illinois .....	3	Vermont .....	1
Pennsylvania .....	3	Virginia .....	1
Kentucky .....	2	West Virginia .....	1
Minnesota .....	2	<hr/>	
New Jersey .....	2	Total .....	97
Oklahoma .....	2		



# Enrollment 1944-1945

## Summer Term

### Graduate Students

Bender, Huldah  
Bigelow, Donald Nevius  
Brandt, Allan Adolph  
Cook, Donald Bearce

*Amherst, Mass.*  
*Amherst, Mass.*  
*Great Neck, N. Y.*  
*Amherst, Mass.*

### Undergraduate Students

The numeral following the name indicates the term of residence in which the student is enrolled.

### Class of 1945

Ayers, Charles Elton, Jr. (8)  
Goldstein, Léonide (8)  
Howard, Robert Johnson (8)  
Oates, Joseph Attwill (6)  
Patrick, John Booth (8)

*Worcester, Mass.*  
*Amherst, Mass.*  
*Walpole, Mass.*  
*Lynn, Mass.*  
*Montclair, N. J.*

### Class of 1946

Achey, Richard Michael (6)  
Baxter, William MacNeil (7)  
Bernstein, Lawrence Leonard (6)  
Honig, Jürgen Michael (7)  
Kossoff, Aron David (6)  
Kronvall, Edward, Jr. (6)  
Oppenheim, Louis Frederick (6)  
Raftery, John Champe (6)  
Rugg, Robert Cooley (6)  
Staley, Frederick James (7)  
Washburn, Wesley Wallace, Jr. (6)

*Spring Valley, Pa.*  
*Newton Centre, Mass.*  
*Staten Island, N. Y.*  
*Sewanee, Tenn.*  
*Hartford, Conn.*  
*Longmeadow, Mass.*  
*Albany, N. Y.*  
*Waynesboro, Va.*  
*Greenfield, Mass.*  
*Albany, N. Y.*  
*Brooklyn, N. Y.*

## Class of 1947

Barnes, Harry George, Jr. (3)	<i>Williamsville, N. Y.</i>
Brustein, Robert Sanford (3)	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Canavan, Thomas Edward (3)	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Gordon, Benjamin Dichter (4)	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
*Grant, Horton Horton (4)	<i>Encino, Cal.</i>
Holt, Arthur Grant, Jr. (4)	<i>Evanston, Ill.</i>
Kavanaugh, Charles Nicholas, Jr. (3)	<i>Lexington, Ky.</i>
Kirschbaum, Jerome (4)	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Lukert, Ronald Allison (3)	<i>Moriches, N. Y.</i>
Mansfield, John Dray (4)	<i>New London, Conn.</i>
Matuszko, Anthony Joseph (3)	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Morrison, Alan Naegeli (4)	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
O'Connor, Thomas Joseph, Jr. (4)	<i>Springfield, Mass.</i>
Peters, Raymond Turner (5)	<i>St. Louis, Mo.</i>
Schneible, Stephen Reid (4)	<i>Greenwich, N. Y.</i>
Sibley, John Rawson (3)	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Stein, Howard S. (4)	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Van Valey, Edwin Charles (5)	<i>Briarcliff, N. Y.</i>
Van Valey, William Donald (3)	<i>Briarcliff, N. Y.</i>
Von Blon, Robert Herman (3)	<i>Pelham Manor, N. Y.</i>
Weathers, Hibbert Masters, Jr. (3)	<i>Birmingham, Ala.</i>
Weiner, Charles Hershal (3)	<i>Methuen, Mass.</i>
Wexler, Richard (4)	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Wilson, Robert Warne (3)	<i>Detroit, Mich.</i>

## Class of 1948

Andrews, Richard Douglas (1)	<i>Sagamore Beach, Mass.</i>
Bayer, Walter Van Dyk, Jr. (1)	<i>Garden City, N. Y.</i>
Berry, David Norton (1)	<i>Gardner, Mass.</i>
Boenau, Arthur Bruce (2)	<i>Long Island City, N. Y.</i>
Brambilla, Charles Peter (1)	<i>Northampton, Mass.</i>
Bramson, Thomas Richard (1)	<i>Bloomfield Hills, Mich.</i>
Burford, William Skelly (1)	<i>Dallas, Texas</i>
Cochran, Richard Sargent (1)	<i>Wellesley, Mass.</i>
Connelly, William Jeremiah Thomas (1)	<i>So. Deerfield, Mass.</i>
Cumming, David Roy (1)	<i>Scarsdale, N. Y.</i>
Der Giragossian, Archibald, Jr. (2)	<i>Northampton, Mass.</i>
Goidell, Sheldon William (1)	<i>Springfield, Mass.</i>
Greene, Frederick Davis, II (1)	<i>Upper Monclair, N. J.</i>
Hazen, William Bryant (1)	<i>Springfield, Mass.</i>
Jellison, Edward Wallace (1)	<i>Freeport, Maine</i>
Kaye, George Alan (1)	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Kellner, William Anchell (1)	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Knowlton, Carroll Babbidge, Jr. (1)	<i>West Medford, Mass.</i>

\* Died October 10, 1944.

- Koehler, Henry Clifford, II (1)  
 Kunz, David Guibord (1)  
 Lowden, Reed Carleton (2)  
 Lowell, Myles Sherman (2)  
 Maveety, Donald John, Jr. (1)  
 Maxson, John Warren, Jr. (1)  
 Monks, Norman Joseph (1)  
 O'Leary, Robert Francis (1)  
 Packard, Clayton Palmer, Jr. (2)  
 Pike, Morris Sumner (1)  
 Rainey, Clarke Mitchell (1)  
 Rees, David Charles (1)  
 Regan, Edward Francis, Jr. (1)  
 Reilly, Gerald Dunphy (1)  
 Rubin, Milton Wallace (1)  
 Rueckert, Arthur Wilfred (1)  
 Sands, Richard Humbert (1)  
 Sclar, Irwin Francis (1)  
 Sedelow, Walter Alfred, Jr. (1)  
 Skipton, Bruce Kennedy (1)  
 Smith, Paul Edmund, Jr. (1)  
 Smith, Robert Douglas (1)  
 Sullivan, Howard Edwards, Jr. (2)  
 Thacher, Richard Edmonds (1)  
 Wallace, Jack Ervin (1)  
 Webster, Henry deForest (2)  
 Weintraub, Edward Norman (1)  
 Werly, Glenn Louis, Jr. (1)  
 White, Robert Rombout, III (1)  
 Williams, Marvin John, Jr. (1)  
 Wilson, Alan Frederick (2)  
 Woolley, Hastings Arnold (1)  
 Wright, Harry E. F. (1)  
 Yarnall, James Biddle (1)  
 Zinke, William Klausner (1)
- Wynnewood, Pa.*  
*Alexandria, Pa.*  
*Jackson, Mich.*  
*Farmington, Mich.*  
*Millburn, N. J.*  
*Philadelphia, Pa.*  
*Worcester, Mass.*  
*Hartford, Conn.*  
*Minneapolis, Minn.*  
*Newton Centre, Mass.*  
*Hudson, N. Y.*  
*Albany, N. Y.*  
*New York, N. Y.*  
*Pelham, N. Y.*  
*Milford, Conn.*  
*Dunkirk, N. Y.*  
*Brooklyn, N. Y.*  
*Brooklyn, N. Y.*  
*Ludlow, Mass.*  
*Springfield, Mass.*  
*Northampton, Mass.*  
*Watertown, Mass.*  
*Haddonfield, N. J.*  
*Amherst, Mass.*  
*Sandusky, Ohio*  
*Scarsdale, N. Y.*  
*Brooklyn, N. Y.*  
*Chappaqua, N. Y.*  
*West Orange, N. J.*  
*Pleasant Ridge, Mich.*  
*Amherst, Mass.*  
*New York, N. Y.*  
*Utica, N. Y.*  
*Philadelphia, Pa.*  
*White Plains, N. Y.*

## Students Enrolled Provisionally as Candidates For the Degree Bachelor of Arts

A student is provisionally enrolled for one term if, having entered with advanced standing from another institution, he is pursuing a course which will lead to a degree. The class and term in residence are indicated in parentheses after the name.

Eagleton, Mark David, Jr. (1947) (3)

*St. Louis, Mo.*

## Students Not Enrolled as Candidates For a Degree

Sadowski, William Joseph

*Greenfield, Mass.*

## Summary of Enrollment

The total for each class includes the students who are provisionally enrolled with that class.

FELLOWS .....	5
GRADUATE STUDENTS .....	4
CLASS OF 1945 .....	5
CLASS OF 1946 .....	11
CLASS OF 1947 .....	25
CLASS OF 1948 .....	53
STUDENTS PROVISIONALLY ENROLLED .....	1
STUDENTS NOT CANDIDATES FOR A DEGREE .....	1
<hr/>	
TOTAL .....	105
Deduct for names counted twice .....	1
<hr/>	
Net Total .....	104

## Classification of Undergraduates by Residence

New York .....	35	Kentucky .....	1
Massachusetts .....	29	Maine .....	1
Michigan .....	5	Minnesota .....	1
New Jersey .....	5	Ohio .....	1
Pennsylvania .....	5	Tennessee .....	1
Connecticut .....	4	Texas .....	1
Missouri .....	2	Virginia .....	1
Alabama .....	1	<hr/>	
California .....	1	Total .....	95
Illinois .....	1		



# Enrollment 1944-1945

## Fall Term

### Graduate Students

Berry, Mary Elizabeth	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Bigelow, Donald Nevius	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Brandt, Allan Adolph	<i>Great Neck, N. Y.</i>
Clark, Carl Cyrus	<i>Worcester, Mass.</i>
Cook, Donald Bearce	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Goldstein, Léonide	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>

### Undergraduate Students

The numeral following the name indicates the term of residence in which the student is enrolled:

#### Class of 1945

Oates, Joseph Attwill (7)	<i>Lynn, Mass.</i>
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#### Class of 1946

Achey, Richard Michael (7)	<i>Spring Valley, Pa.</i>
Baxter, William MacNeil (8)	<i>Newton Centre, Mass.</i>
Bernstein, Lawrence Leonard (7)	<i>Staten Island, N. Y.</i>
Bradbury, James Marsh (3)	<i>Muskegan, Mich.</i>
Branaman, William McDermott (6)	<i>Lexington, Ky.</i>
Honig, Jürgen Michael (8)	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Kossoff, Aron David (7)	<i>Hartford, Conn.</i>
Kronvall, Edward, Jr. (6)	<i>Longmeadow, Mass.</i>
Oppenheim, Louis Frederick (7)	<i>Albany, N. Y.</i>
Raftery, John Champe (7)	<i>Waynesboro, Va.</i>
Rugg, Robert Cooley (7)	<i>Greenfield, Mass.</i>
Staley, Frederick James (8)	<i>Albany, N. Y.</i>

#### Class of 1947

Brustein, Robert Sanford (4)	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Canavan, Thomas Edward (4)	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>

Eagleton, Mark David, Jr. (4)	<i>St. Louis, Mo.</i>
Gordon, Benjamin Dichter (5)	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Hamilton, Richard Bradford (3)	<i>Portland, Maine</i>
Holt, Arthur Grant, Jr. (5)	<i>Evanston, Ill.</i>
Kavanaugh, Charles Nicholas, Jr. (4)	<i>Lexington, Ky.</i>
Kirschbaum, Jerome (5)	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Lukert, Ronald Allison (4)	<i>Moriches, L. I., N. Y.</i>
Mansfield, John Dray (5)	<i>New London, Conn.</i>
Matuszko, Anthony Joseph (4)	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Moore, Paul Arthur (3)	<i>Swampscott, Mass.</i>
Morrison, Alan Naegeli (5)	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Mortimer, William John (3)	<i>Randolph, Vt.</i>
O'Connor, Thomas Joseph, Jr. (5)	<i>Springfield, Mass.</i>
Peters, Raymond Turner (6)	<i>St. Louis, Mo.</i>
Sibley, John Rawson (4)	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Van Valey, Edwin Charles (6)	<i>Briarcliff, N. Y.</i>
Von Blon, Robert Herman (4)	<i>Pelham Manor, N. Y.</i>
Weiner, Charles Hershal (4)	<i>Methuen, Mass.</i>
Wexler, Richard (5)	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Wilson, Robert Warne (4)	<i>Detroit, Mich.</i>

## Class of 1948

Adams, Herbert Patrick (1)	<i>Wayne, Pa.</i>
Ainsworth, Gordon Ross (1)	<i>Moline, Ill.</i>
Andrews, Clayton Lippincott, 2nd (1)	<i>Moorestown, N. J.</i>
Andrews, Richard Douglas (2)	<i>Sagamore Beach, Mass.</i>
Bayer, Walter Van Dyk, Jr. (2)	<i>Garden City, N. Y.</i>
Berry, David Norton (2)	<i>Gardner, Mass.</i>
Bliss, George Theodore (1)	<i>Springfield, Mass.</i>
Boenau, Arthur Bruce (3)	<i>Long Island City, N. Y.</i>
Borlen, Douglas Rutherford Fraser (1)	<i>Rochester, N. Y.</i>
Bowen, Ezra (1)	<i>Washington, D. C.</i>
Brambilla, Charles Peter (2)	<i>Northampton, Mass.</i>
Burford, William Skelly (2)	<i>Dallas, Texas</i>
Chamberlain, Robert Strong (1)	<i>Westerly, R. I.</i>
Cochran, Richard Sargent (2)	<i>Wellesley, Mass.</i>
Collins, Francis Winfield, Jr. (1)	<i>Bronxville, N. Y.</i>
Connelly, Edward Mark (1)	<i>Oil City, Pa.</i>
Connelly, William Jeremiah Thomas (2)	<i>South Deerfield, Mass.</i>
Cooper, James (1)	<i>Stratford, Conn.</i>
Cumming, David Roy (2)	<i>Scarsdale, N. Y.</i>
Daniels, Robert Bruce (2)	<i>Worcester, Mass.</i>
Doane, Robert Emerson (1)	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Eldredge, Thomas Harte (1)	<i>Kew Gardens, N. Y.</i>
Garside, Richard James Joseph (1)	<i>Rome, N. Y.</i>
Glazier, Robert Henry (1)	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Goidell, Sheldon William (2)	<i>Springfield, Mass.</i>

Greene, Frederick Davis, II (2)  
 Hazen, William Bryant (2)  
 Hechler, Robert Lind (1)  
 Hersh, Donald Louis (1)  
 Hobart, Stanley Roberts (2)  
 Jackson, Robert Blake (1)  
 Jellison, Edward Wallace (2)  
 Kaplan, William Saifer (1)  
 Kaye, George Alan (2)  
 Keller, Paul Joseph, Jr. (1)  
 Kellner, William Anchell (2)  
 Kunz, David Guibord (2)  
 Lacaire, Paul Edward (1)  
 Lankenau, Roger Henry (1)  
 Latzko, Walter Oscar (1)  
 Lowden, Reed Carleton (3)  
 Macalister, Bruce Barnes (1)  
 Maveety, Donald John, Jr. (2)  
 Maxson, John Warren, Jr. (2)  
 Monks, Norman Joseph (2)  
 Muller, Karl, Jr. (1)  
 Newton, James Beach (1)  
 O'Leary, Robert Francis (2)  
 Packard, Clayton Palmer, Jr. (3)  
 Parrott, Charles Willis (1)  
 Pike, Morris Sumner (2)  
 Rainey, Clarke Mitchell (2)  
 Rees, David Charles (2)  
 Regan, Edward Francis, Jr. (2)  
 Reilly, Gerald Dunphy (2)  
 Rice, Robert Astley, Jr. (1)  
 Rubin, Milton Wallace (2)  
 Sands, Richard Humbert (2)  
 Schulte, David Roberts (1)  
 Sclar, Irwin Francis (2)  
 Scott, John Irving (2)  
 Sedelow, Walter Alfred, Jr. (2)  
 Skipton, Bruce Kennedy (2)  
 Smith, Robert Douglas (2)  
 Somers, Reynolds (1)  
 Sullivan, Howard Edwards, Jr. (3)  
 Sylvester, H. Linwood (1)  
 Thacher, Richard Edmonds (2)  
 Tryon, James Seymour, 2nd (1)  
 Turner, Warren Elliott (1)  
 Wallace, Jack Ervin (2)  
 Webster, Henry deForest (3)  
 Weintraub, Edward Norman (2)  
 Werly, Glenn Louis, Jr. (2)

*Upper Montclair, N. J.*  
*Springfield, Mass.*  
*Glencoe, Ill.*  
*Hillside, N. J.*  
*North Amherst, Mass.*  
*Belchertown, Mass.*  
*Freeport, Maine*  
*St. Louis, Mo.*  
*New York, N. Y.*  
*South Dartmouth, Mass.*  
*Brooklyn, N. Y.*  
*Alexandria, Pa.*  
*Florence, Mass.*  
*White Plains, N. Y.*  
*Scarsdale, N. Y.*  
*Jackson, Mich.*  
*Rumford, R. I.*  
*Millburn, N. J.*  
*Philadelphia, Pa.*  
*Worcester, Mass.*  
*Gloucester, Mass.*  
*Springfield, Mass.*  
*Hartford, Conn.*  
*Minneapolis, Minn.*  
*Dayton, Ohio*  
*Newton Centre, Mass.*  
*Hudson, N. Y.*  
*Albany, N. Y.*  
*New York, N. Y.*  
*Pelham, N. Y.*  
*Fitchburg, Mass.*  
*Milford, Conn.*  
*Brooklyn, N. Y.*  
*Winnetka, Ill.*  
*Brooklyn, N. Y.*  
*Larchmont, N. Y.*  
*Ludlow, Mass.*  
*Springfield, Mass.*  
*Watertown, Mass.*  
*Wyckoff, N. J.*  
*Haddonfield, N. J.*  
*Brunswick, Maine*  
*Amherst, Mass.*  
*Amherst, Mass.*  
*West Roxbury, Mass.*  
*Sandusky, Ohio*  
*Scarsdale, N. Y.*  
*Brooklyn, N. Y.*  
*Chappaqua, N. Y.*

White, Hosea DeWitt, Jr. (1)	<i>Belmont, Mass.</i>
White, Robert Rombout, III (2)	<i>West Orange, N. J.</i>
Winn, Peter Herndon (1)	<i>Buffalo, N. Y.</i>
Woolley, Hastings Arnold (2)	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Wright, Harry Egan Francis (2)	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Yarnall, James Biddle (2)	<i>Philadelphia, Pa.</i>
Zinke, William Klausner (2)	<i>White Plains, N. Y.</i>

## Students Enrolled Provisionally as Candidates For the Degree Bachelor of Arts

A student is provisionally enrolled for one term if, having entered with advanced standing from another institution, he is pursuing a course which will lead to a degree. The class and term in residence are indicated in parentheses after the name.

Miller, Robert Leighton (1946) (6)	<i>Yonkers, N. Y.</i>
Peabody, Alan Bowe (1946) (6)	<i>Melrose, Mass.</i>
Siderys, Harry (1948) (3)	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Webster, John Peters, Jr. (1947) (5)	<i>Williamsburg, Mass.</i>

## Summary of Enrollment

The total for each class includes the students who are provisionally enrolled with that class.

FELLOWS .....	5
GRADUATE STUDENTS .....	6
CLASS OF 1945 .....	1
CLASS OF 1946 .....	14
CLASS OF 1947 .....	23
CLASS OF 1948 .....	82
STUDENTS PROVISIONALLY ENROLLED .....	4
<hr/>	
TOTAL .....	135
Deduct for names counted twice .....	4
<hr/>	
Net Total .....	131



Classification of Undergraduates  
by Residence

New York .....	40	Ohio .....	2
Massachusetts .....	38	Rhode Island .....	2
New Jersey .....	7	District of Columbia .....	1
Pennsylvania .....	6	Minnesota .....	1
Connecticut .....	5	Texas .....	1
Illinois .....	4	Vermont .....	1
Maine .....	3	Virginia .....	1
Michigan .....	3		
Missouri .....	3		
Kentucky .....	2		
		Total .....	120

# Alumni Associations

## THE SOCIETY OF THE ALUMNI (Annual Meeting in Commencement Week)

<i>Honorary President:</i>	ROBERT B. OSGOOD, '95
<i>President:</i>	DWIGHT B. BILLINGS, '18
<i>Vice Presidents:</i>	SAMUEL D. ROYSE, '00 WALTER W. PALMER, '05 HOWELL VAN AUKEN, '10 GERALD KEITH, '15 KENNETH M. BOUVÉ, '20
<i>Nominating Committee:</i>	THOMAS J. HAMMOND, '00, Chairman M. RUSSELL BOYNTON, '10 JAMES W. CRAIG, '15 L. SUMNER PRUYNE, '21 GEORGE R. CRAMPTON, '25
<i>Inspectors of Election:</i>	ROBERT S. KNEELAND, '05, Chairman GEORGE B. BURNETT, '10 ROY R. BLAIR, '18
<i>Committee to Nominate Alumni Trustees:</i>	JOSHUA M. HOLMES, '20, Chairman FREDERICK T. BEDFORD, '99 C. FRANCIS BEATTY, '12 WILLIAM G. THAYER, JR., '15 JOHN C. ESTY, '22

## THE ALUMNI COUNCIL OF AMHERST COLLEGE

<i>Chairman:</i>	DWIGHT B. BILLINGS, '18
<i>Secretary:</i>	EUGENE S. WILSON, JR., '29
<i>Executive Committee:</i>	CLAUDE M. FUESS, '05, Chairman
	DWIGHT B. BILLINGS, '18, <i>ex-officio</i> WILLIAM WHITING, '15
	WILBUR F. BURT, '12      CHARLES W. COLE, '27
	GEORGE W. WITNEY, '12      HOWARD K. HALLIGAN, '30
	EUGENE S. WILSON, JR., '29, <i>Secretary</i>

## REPRESENTATIVES OF CLASSES

1873	FRANK G. NELSON	1913	GEORGE D. OLDS, JR.
1878	ARTHUR H. WELLMAN	1914	STANLEY HEALD
1880	FRANK W. BLAIR	1915	HENRY S. KINGMAN
1882	SAMUEL A. HOWARD	1916	MERRILL H. BOYNTON
1884	JOSEPH H. SPAFFORD	1917	CARROLL B. LOW
1885	SHERROD SOULE	1918	PAUL A. CHASE
1886	CHARLES F. MARBLE	1919	HALVÖR R. SEWARD
1887	RALPH S. ROUNDS	1920	JOSHUA M. HOLMES, JR.
1888	ZELOTES W. COOMBS	1921	CLAUDE E. HOOPER
1889	EDWARD FAIRBANK	1922	JOHN W. HESELTON
1890	CHARLES S. WHITMAN	1923	RICHARD B. COWAN
1892	AMBERT G. MOODY	1924	ALBERT L. SYLVESTER
1893	THOMAS C. ESTY	1925	OLIVER B. MERRILL, JR.
1894	CORNELIUS S. HURLBUT, JR.	1926	SHERMAN R. THAYER
1895	WALTER C. SEELYE	1927	GERALD J. HAFEY
1896	FREDERICK S. FALES	1928	STUART PIKE
1897	ROBERT S. FLETCHER	1929	RICHARD D. BUCKLEY
1898	RICHARD H. GREGORY	1930	JOHN S. HALL
1899	HENRY P. KENDALL	1931	JESSE M. TROTTER
1900	EDWIN ST. J. WARD	1932	ARTHUR DAVENPORT, JR.
1901	WILLIAM B. BAKER	1933	C. CLARK STOVER, JR.
1902	ROBERT J. CLEELAND	1934	LUTHER E. SMITH, JR.
1903	ALBERT W. ATWOOD	1935	JOHN C. BOYDEN
1904	ERNEST M. WHITCOMB	1936	GEORGE E. MCPHERSON, JR.
1905	GEORGE B. UTTER	1937	CHURCHILL STAFFORD
1907	JOHN H. HUBBARD	1938	HARRY F. JONES, JR.
1908	PHILIP S. JAMIESON	1939	JAMES B. BIRMINGHAM, JR.
1909	HALTON E. UNDERHILL	1940	GEORGE B. DOWLEY, II
1910	SCOTT FINK	1941	CHASE MORSEY, JR.
1911	GEORGE L. TREADWELL	1942	ROBERT T. PFEIFER
1912	GEORGE A. CARLIN	1943	HARRY A. SINCLAIRE
		1944	HENRY F. DUNBAR, JR.
		1945	DAVID L. CRAWFORD

## REPRESENTATIVES OF ALUMNI ASSOCIATIONS

Amherst Club of New York	WILBUR F. BURT, '12
Amherst Club of New York	LOWELL SHUMWAY, '14
Arizona	RICHARD LAMSON, '97
Boston	RAYMOND D. HUNTING, '12
Buffalo	GEORGE E. WASHBURN, '14
Central Massachusetts	HILTON CUNNINGHAM, '33
Central New York	HALSEY M. COLLINS, '96
Chicago	HARRY A. SWIGERT, JR., '31
Cleveland	JAMES W. REICHERT, '27
The Columbia	GLEN L. SIGEL, '12
Columbus	RICHARD S. ZEISLER, '37
Connecticut	JOSIAH B. WOODS, '05
Connecticut Valley	HARRY H. PEIRCE, '12
Eastern New York	ALFRED C. HAVEN, '18
Indiana	ROBERT D. EAGLESFIELD, '09
Michigan	WILLIAM M. BROWN, '12
Nebraska	ROBERT I. STOUT, '13
New York	WILLIAM G. AVIRETT, '16
New York	THOMAS D. O'BRIEN, '24
Northern California	NED R. POWLEY, '08
Northwest	HARRY W. ZINSMASTER, '08
Philadelphia	WESLEY A. GILMAN, '13
Rhode Island	ROBERT C. CHAPIN, '09
Rochester	WILLIAM J. BABCOCK, '11
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St. Louis	EUGENE F. WILLIAMS, '07
Southern California	FREDERICK S. BALE, '06
Western Pennsylvania	LAWRENCE WOOD, '11
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COLIN M. TENANT

175 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago

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CARROLL R. BELDEN, *President* 743 So. Promenade, Seaside, Oregon

THORNTON LADD, *Secretary* 3725 E. 10th St., Vancouver, Wash.

Foreign Association

AMHERST ASSOCIATION OF SYRIA AND PALESTINE

EDWARD W. BLATCHFORD, *Secretary*

Jerusalem, Palestine



# Appendix

## SCHOLARSHIP FUNDS

The following is a list of the Scholarship Funds of the College, the income of which or part thereof is available for Scholarships and other forms of Student Aid.

Adams Benevolent Fund.....	\$ 6,082.85
Frederick S. Allis Scholarship Fund.....	4,065.00
The Anderson Scholarship.....	1,870.00
Frank L. Babbott.....	10,000.00
Lydia Richardson Babbott Endowment Fund.....	50,000.00
Danforth Keyes Bangs.....	4,000.00
Edmund P. and Susan Marvin Barker.....	7,750.25
Ivory H. Bartlett.....	5,000.00
Albion F. Bemis.....	2,000.00
Dolly Colman Blake.....	1,000.00
The Borden Scholarship.....	1,870.00
William Louis Bray, Class of 1858.....	100.00
Alexander H. Bullock.....	1,500.00
John A. Callahan.....	7,395.57
Joseph Carew.....	1,046.40
George Bradley Carter 1906.....	2,000.00
Centennial Gift, a part of.....	123,400.00
The Charitable Fund.....	114,355.48
Edwin Clapp.....	4,624.99
Jefferson Clark.....	10,000.00
The Louis F. Clark Scholarship Fund.....	10,000.00
Class of 1826.....	500.00
“ “ 1831.....	1,255.00
“ “ 1836.....	1,250.00
“ “ 1839.....	1,200.00
“ “ 1844.....	500.00
“ “ 1845.....	1,000.00
“ “ 1846.....	1,000.00
“ “ 1849.....	1,000.00
“ “ 1850.....	1,230.00
“ “ 1852.....	1,000.00
“ “ 1853.....	1,500.00
“ “ 1855.....	1,121.83
“ “ 1856.....	1,000.00
“ “ 1857.....	1,500.00
“ “ 1858.....	1,250.09
“ “ 1859.....	2,650.00
“ “ 1860.....	3,000.00
“ “ 1861.....	3,000.00

Class of 1865.....	\$ 1,008.31
“ “ 1869.....	1,670.76
“ “ 1871.....	2,186.11
“ “ 1877.....	2,500.00
“ “ 1880.....	3,038.96
“ “ 1897.....	5,000.00
Edmund Cogswell Converse.....	50,000.00
Composite-Classes of 1829-35-38-66-67-70.....	1,262.28
George Cook.....	1,050.00
William Lyman Cowles, Class of 1878.....	3,000.00
William Cutler and Harriette Gilbert Cutler Memorial Scholarship .....	15,520.00
Day Benevolent Fund.....	5,000.00
Enos Dickinson.....	1,258.33
Sidney and Hannah Dillon.....	5,000.00
Dodge Fund.....	4,841.38
Warren F. Draper.....	2,079.92
The Lucius R. Eastman Fund.....	10,000.00
James M. Ellis.....	5,056.11
Isaac D. Farnsworth.....	3,000.00
The Thos. P. Field Scholarship Fund.....	10,000.00
Fiske-Warren Scholarships.....	2,787.44
Emerson Gaylord.....	6,000.00
Henry Hill Goodell, Class of 1862.....	2,000.00
Harry P. Greeley Scholarship Fund.....	1,197.26
The Greene Scholarship.....	1,000.00
Henry Gridley, Class of 1862.....	2,060.49
Thomas Hale.....	1,000.00
George A. Hall.....	5,000.00
William Hilton.....	50,000.00
The Hitchcock Scholarship Endowment.....	11,270.00
George Frisbie Hoar.....	1,000.00
Clarissa Dodge Howard.....	10,000.00
Mary W. Hyde.....	1,000.00
Sarah B. Hyde.....	1,000.00
A. J. Johnson, Class of 1823.....	1,046.40
John C. Kimball.....	1,000.00
Eugene Kimball.....	2,000.00
Henry A. King, Class of 1873.....	5,000.00
Lucius J. Knowles.....	3,000.00
Henry Lobdell.....	2,000.00
Charlotte Procknow McClelland.....	401.07
Charles Merriam.....	2,414.23
Charles Morton Merrill.....	96,807.36
J. C. B. Miller, Class of 1869.....	1,000.00
Moore Beneficiary Fund.....	31,208.21
Anson Daniel Morse Memorial.....	2,500.00
Charles L. Morse.....	2,000.00
Charles Fitch Morse.....	225.00

Harold Ely Morse Memorial.....	\$ 2,500.00
John C. Newton.....	1,230.00
James H. Newton.....	1,000.00
La Verne Noyes Foundation.....	3,030.37
Edward H. Perkins, Jr.....	5,000.00
The Persian Scholarship.....	2,082.85
Infirmity Aid Fund.....	2,100.00
President's Loan Fund.....	10,000.00
The Reed Scholarships.....	2,500.00
George Milton Reed.....	5,056.11
Emily B. Ripley.....	1,000.00
S. Robinson.....	3,000.00
E. Russell.....	8,000.00
Lowell Russell.....	1,041.43
John E. Sanford, Class of 1851.....	10,000.00
James S. Seymour.....	5,000.00
Isaac F. Smith Student Loan Fund.....	5,978.87
Special 1901 Endowment Fund.....	25,000.00
Wells Southworth, Class of 1822.....	1,280.00
Caleb Stimson.....	19,900.00
Stone Educational Fund.....	25,000.00
Henry E. Storrs.....	5,000.00
L. H. Thayer.....	5,000.00
G. R. Tucker.....	1,000.00
Quincy Tufts.....	2,000.00
Sarah Tuttle.....	1,041.43
W. S. Tyler, Class of 1830.....	1,000.00
George H. Watson Memorial.....	62,705.79
Edwin P. Wells.....	32,295.43
The Whitcomb Scholarship.....	12,000.00
Herbert Otis White.....	12,000.00
Harry Wilbur.....	5,000.00
Henry Lawrence Wilkinson Memorial.....	5,000.00
The Williams Scholarship.....	257.80
The Worcester Scholarship.....	5,000.00

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# AMHERST COLLEGE

DRAWN BY R.B.G.

JANUARY 1941

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SCALE IN FEET

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NO. 1	THE PRESIDENT'S HOUSE
2	MORGAN HALL
3	COLLEGE HALL
4	CONVERSE MEMORIAL LIBRARY
5	PRATT MEMORIAL DORMITORY
6	WALKER HALL
7	MORROW DORMITORY
8	MOORE LABORATORY OF CHEMISTRY
9	FAYERWEATHER LABORATORY OF PHYSICS
10	COLLEGE GARAGE
11	SERVICE BUILDING
12	CENTRAL HEATING PLANT
13	BARRETT HALL
14	STEARNS CHURCH
15	PRATT GYMNASIUM - GEOLOGY
16	BIOLOGY - GEOLOGY LABORATORY
17	DAVENPORT MEMORIAL SQUASH COURTS
18	HAROLD I. PRATT POOL
19	BALL CAGE
20	AMHERST ALUMNI GYMNASIUM
21	APPLETON HALL
22	SOUTH COLLEGE
23	JOHNSON CHAPEL
24	NORTH COLLEGE
25	WILLISTON HALL
26	OCTAGON
27	LITTLE RED SCHOOLHOUSE
28	INFIRMARY
29	KIRBY MEMORIAL THEATER
30	HILL'S STORE HOUSE
31	GROSVENOR HOUSE
32	VALENTINE HALL
33	NOAH WEBSTER HOUSE
34	FIELD HOUSE
35	VISITOR'S HOUSE
36	OBSERVATORY
37	FACULTY CLUB

## FRATERNITIES

F-1	THETA DELTA CHI
F-2	PHI DELTA THETA
F-3	CHI PSI
F-4	PSI UPSILON
F-5	ALPHA DELTA PHI
F-6	DELTA KAPPA EPSILON
F-7	DELTA TAU DELTA
F-8	PHI GAMMA DELTA
F-9	PHI KAPPA PSI
F-10	CHI PHI
F-11	BETA THETA PI
F-12	DELTA UPSILON
F-13	THETA XI









